



ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

WATER AND SEWER
AUTHORITY OF
CABARRUS COUNTY

CONCORD, NORTH CAROLINA

WSACC

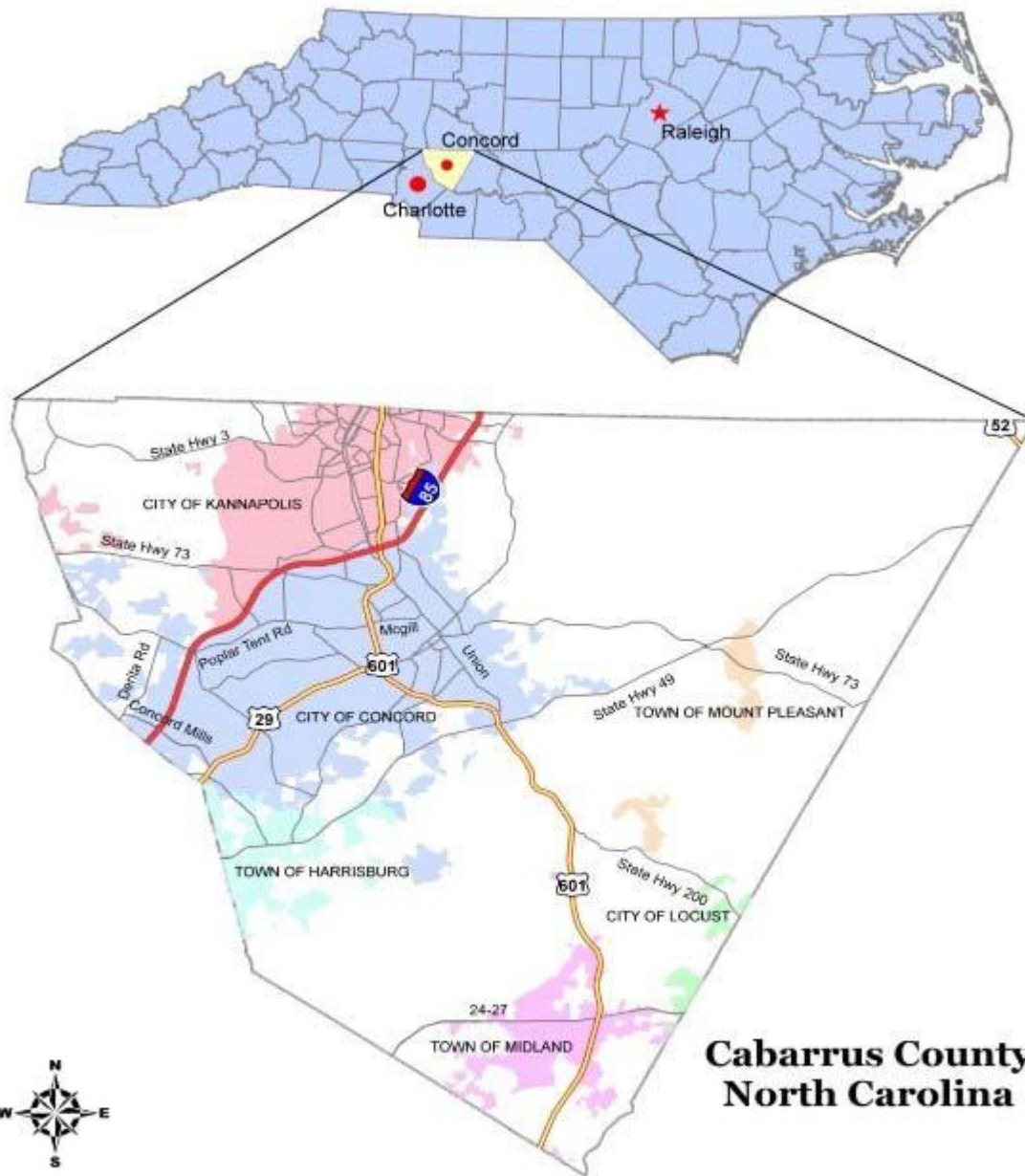
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OF CABARRUS COUNTY
CONCORD, NORTH CAROLINA

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FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

PREPARED BY

FINANCE DEPARTMENT



Prepared by Cabarrus County GIS

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**WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Introductory Section

December 18, 2025

**The Board of Directors and Citizens of Cabarrus County
Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Concord, North Carolina**

State law requires that all local governments and public authorities annually publish, within six months of the close of the fiscal year, a complete set of financial statements. The financial statements must be presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. Pursuant to that requirement, we hereby submit the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County (WSACC) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of WSACC. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all of the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, the management of WSACC has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse, and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of WSACC's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, WSACC's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

WSACC's financial statements have been audited by DMJPS, PLLC, a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the financial statements of WSACC for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that WSACC's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditor's report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

Generally accepted accounting principles require that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. WSACC's MD&A can be found immediately following the independent auditor's report.

Profile of the Water & Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County

WSACC was established and organized on April 8, 1992, by an agreement of the governing bodies of the Cities of Concord and Kannapolis, the Towns of Harrisburg and Mt. Pleasant, and the County of Cabarrus. WSACC was created to operate and maintain a regional interceptor sewer system and the Rocky River Regional Wastewater Treatment Plant (RRRWTP). Assets were transferred to WSACC, and operations started as a separate entity on July 1, 1992. WSACC is a legally separate governmental entity providing no financial benefit or imposing any burden from, or to, another individual entity, and, therefore, is neither a component unit of, nor financially accountable for, any other organization.

The Bylaws of WSACC require a nine-member Board of Directors, comprised of representatives from the governing bodies of each organizing jurisdiction within Cabarrus County. The Board of Directors is made up of two members from Cabarrus County, two members from the City of Concord, two members from the City of Kannapolis, one member from the Town of Harrisburg, one member from the Town of Mt. Pleasant, and one at-large seat which is appointed by Cabarrus County upon advisement from the other political jurisdictions.

WSACC currently operates and maintains the RRRWWTP, the Muddy Creek Wastewater Treatment Plant (MCWWTP), and the Coddle Creek Reservoir/Lake Howell.

The RRRWWTP is currently a two-stage, 30 million gallons per day (MGD), 95% pure oxygen activated sludge biological wastewater treatment facility that provides treatment services for the represented jurisdictions. The average billable flow of the RRRWWTP in FY 2024-25 was 22.110 MGD. Functions performed by the staff include plant operations and maintenance, laboratory analysis, industrial and groundwater monitoring, and administering the industrial pretreatment program.



The MCWWTP is a 300,000 gallon/day activated sludge treatment facility that serves the Midland area. The existence and location of this treatment plant played an instrumental part in Corning, Inc.'s decision to locate a fiber optic plant in the Midland area.

The Coddle Creek Reservoir/Lake Howell is a 1,300-acre impoundment that provides a raw water supply for the Coddle Creek Water Treatment Plant and the Kannapolis Water Treatment Plant. The drainage basin for the Coddle Creek Reservoir/Lake Howell is approximately 47 square miles in parts of Cabarrus, Rowan, and Iredell counties.



The total water impounded is approximately 5 billion gallons, which allows for a daily safe yield of approximately 16.28 million gallons. Coddle Creek Reservoir/Lake Howell was constructed by Cabarrus County and was funded by the issuance of General Obligation Bonds. WSACC took ownership of the Reservoir from Cabarrus County in March 2021. Operation and maintenance responsibilities were contractually transferred to WSACC on July 1, 1996.

WSACC also operates and maintains approximately 139 miles of interceptor sewer lines, ranging in pipe sizes from 8 inches in diameter to 72 inches in diameter. Five remote pump stations are maintained to provide wastewater transportation services. Interceptor staff is responsible for new construction design, general inspections, pump station operation and maintenance, interceptor sewer inspections, manhole rehabilitation, right-of-way maintenance, and flow monitoring.

Economic Factors Affecting Financial Condition and Outlook

The information presented in the financial statements is perhaps best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment within which WSACC operates.

Cabarrus County continues to enjoy a favorable economic environment and local indicators point to continued stability. Historically, Cabarrus County's economy was primarily dependent on agriculture and the textile industry; however, the County has experienced diversification through biotechnology, healthcare, manufacturing, industrial and business parks, warehousing and distribution, entertainment and hospitality, retail and aviation.

The County is one of 10 counties located in the Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NCSC Metropolitan Statistical Area (the "Charlotte MSA"), which consists of Cabarrus, Gaston, Iredell, Lincoln, Mecklenburg,

Rowan and Union counties in North Carolina and Chester, Lancaster and York counties in South Carolina. The Charlotte MSA, anchored by the City of Charlotte, was the 22nd largest metropolitan statistical area in the United States as of the 2020 census.

The County's rapid growth, largely attributable to the County's position in the Charlotte MSA, has continued over the past several years. One of the largest industrial/manufacturing parcels in the state, which encompasses over 2,100 acres, lies in the City of Concord. The manufacturing site and land on both sides of U.S. 29 is available for development and is being marketed as The Grounds at Concord. Since 2019, the Cabarrus EDC has announced over \$2 billion dollars of new investment and over 1,800 new jobs at the site, including manufacturing facilities for Eli Lilly and Red Bull. The property is adjacent to George Liles Parkway, which has been extended/improved and provides a four-lane connector to U.S. 29, I-85, N.C. 73 and N.C. 3. In the future, the four-lane thoroughfare will extend to NC 49.

Kannapolis started a Downtown Revitalization project in 2016. Atrium Health Ballpark, home to minor league baseball's Kannapolis Cannon Ballers, is the centerpiece of the transformation along with the revamped West Avenue streetscape. The VIDA district includes 284 apartments, as well as commercial/retail space and a public parking deck. More than 30 businesses are now open on West Avenue including restaurants, boutiques, and a brewery. A mixed-use district located adjacent to the ballpark consisting of baseball operations offices, a restaurant, apartments, and potentially a hotel are under construction.

Concord started a Downtown Revitalization project in 2020. Lansing Melbourne Group's Novi mixed-use projects represent an estimated \$70 million of private investment and will add nearly 300 new market-rate and workforce apartments, commercial retail space, and a rooftop restaurant to the heart of downtown. The city's streetscape project will replace aging utility infrastructure and improve pedestrian walkability, recreation, and outdoor dining opportunities. In early 2023, the County's new courthouse and public plaza opened. The newly renovated 1975 Courthouse serves as a prominent feature in the downtown landscape.

In addition to a strong economy, Cabarrus recently ranked well in benchmark comparisons against North Carolina's other 99 counties. Cabarrus is North Carolina's 11th for its thriving economy.

Local municipalities have engaged in short-range and long-range planning to provide the necessary infrastructure to accommodate future growth within Cabarrus County. Local business leaders cooperate in economic recruiting and development efforts. The Cabarrus Economic Development Commission serves as the primary recruiting and marketing entity for economic development.

Challenges for the Future

WSACC continues to prioritize increasing operating revenues through minimal rate increases. While substantial progress has been made over the past several fiscal years, staff continue to search for opportunities for additional cost savings in operations. Several large maintenance projects that were deferred for many years were completed in FY 2025 and additional ones are now beginning to increase overall efficiency and reduce future repair and maintenance costs. The current system has experienced unprecedented growth from new construction throughout the County, resulting in the need for expansion from 26.5 to 34 MGD faster than anticipated. Capacity allocations are a significant challenge WSACC is facing moving forward. The expansion of the Rocky River Waste Water Treatment Plant to 30 MGD was completed this fiscal year. The plan to expand to 34 MGD is currently under construction and is expected to be completed in 2027. After 20 years without any new debt issuance, WSACC issued \$65.79 million in revenue bonds in May 2022 to expand to 30 MGD. Another \$84.5 million was issued in February 2024 to expand to 34 MGD. To complete the projects, more funds were required than the system development fees and current WSACC reserves could provide. The need to issue debt came at an opportune time as WSACC paid off all prior debt this fiscal year.

Long-Term Financial Planning

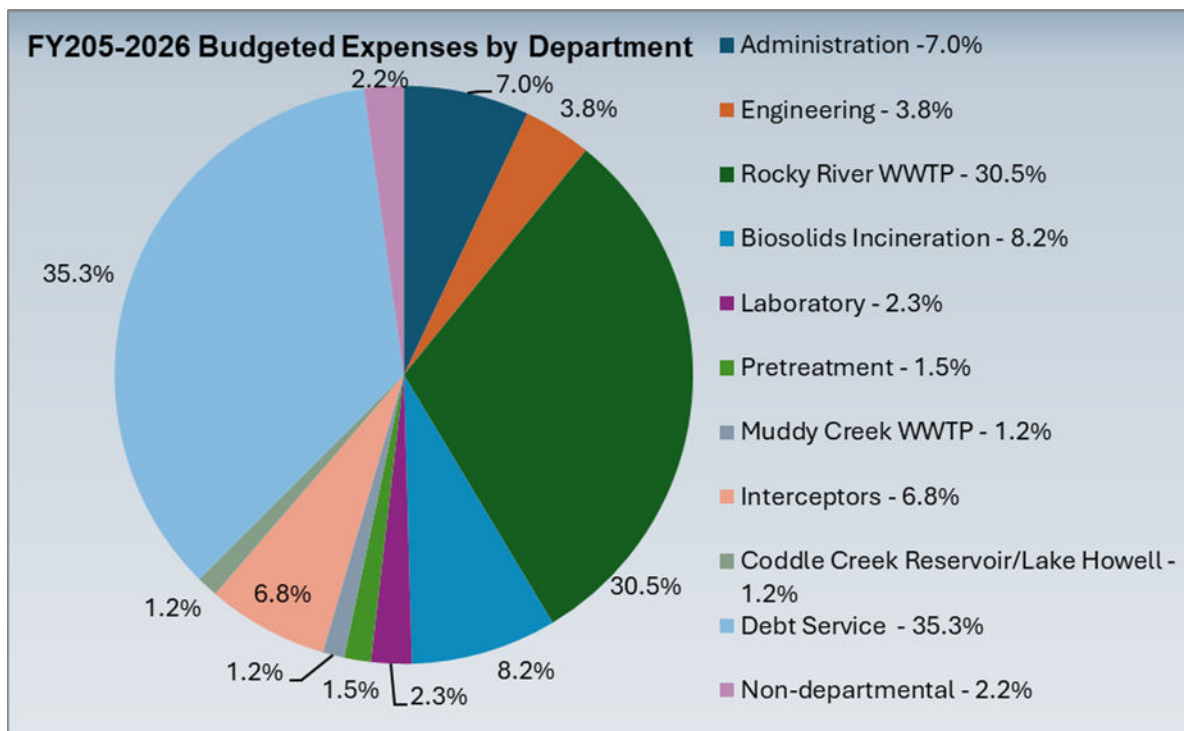
WSACC seeks to maintain a strong, consistent financial position. This objective requires regular long-term planning of operating and capital requirements. As Cabarrus County has seen explosive residential growth on the west side of the County and in Kannapolis, WSACC must carefully weigh the costs of capital expansion versus the potential revenues to serve this area. Greater importance has been placed on consistent forecast modeling for the Capital Improvement Program (CIP), as WSACC must decide on project timing and prioritization. The CIP looks ahead to projects and plans for future capital needs.

WSACC also uses a variety of inputs in developing long-term financial planning. First, detailed records are maintained for wet-weather and dry-weather flows in each interceptor line. This information is integrated into a hydraulic model used to forecast when interceptor lines will require paralleling or when treatment plants will need to be expanded. Information from the hydraulic model is used to develop the preliminary six-year CIP. Once the information is assembled to determine WSACC's capital needs, an evaluation is conducted to determine which projects can be built on a pay-as-you-go basis and which must be financed. A rate model that forecasts rates ten years into the future is used to determine the affordability of the planned capital program. Final adjustments to the six-year CIP are made, and it is submitted to the Board of Directors for final approval.

Budget Highlights

The fiscal year 2025-2026 Annual Budget was adopted by the WSACC Board of Directors on April 16, 2025. The budget ordinance was presented in accordance with the Local Government Budget and Fiscal Control Act (N.C.G.S. 159-8 (a)). The annual budget is the foundation for WSACC's financial planning and controls. The general operating budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2026, totals \$28,325,462. \$539,938 of the \$2,048,462 increase is for debt service payments for the Revenue Bonds. The remaining increase was for chemicals and utilities that are trending higher during the expansion project.

The operating budget continues to sustain WSACC's long tradition of financial strength, balanced with infrastructure and services that support increasing the economic development activity and growth of Cabarrus County.



Awards and Acknowledgements

WSACC received the Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) award for the Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This was the 27th consecutive year that WSACC has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report. This report must also satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current annual comprehensive financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

In summary, this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report provides a source of information to citizens, the Board, and other government agencies, all of whom rely upon it for decision-making and the opportunity to learn more about WSACC's financial condition.

The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the dedicated efforts of Shelley Farris, Sandy Cain, and Angela Hill whose contributions reflect the high standards we have set for ourselves. Much appreciation is also due to the accounting staff from Cabarrus County who assisted in providing portions of the statistical and economic data. We would also like to thank the Board of Directors for their continued interest in, and support of, WSACC's pursuit of financial reporting excellence.

Respectfully submitted,



Wendi Heglar, CPA
Finance Director



Government Finance Officers Association

**Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting**

Presented to

**Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
North Carolina**

For its Annual Comprehensive
Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2024

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO

WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

LIST OF PRINCIPAL OFFICIALS

Board Members

Michael Legg, <i>Chairman</i>	Jeff Corley, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>
Darrell Hinnant	Jonathan Marshall
Jennifer Parsley Hubbard	Robert Ritchie
Randy Holloway	Rob Donham
Josh Mendoza	

Executive Director

Chad VonCannon

Secretary to the Board

Shannon Kincaid

Treasurer to the Board

Wendi Heglar

Department Heads

Engineering Director
Thomas Hahn

Deputy Executive Director-Administration
Robin Moore

Finance Director
Wendi Heglar

Environmental Compliance Manager
Beverly Metcalf

Maintenance Manager
Jerret Smith

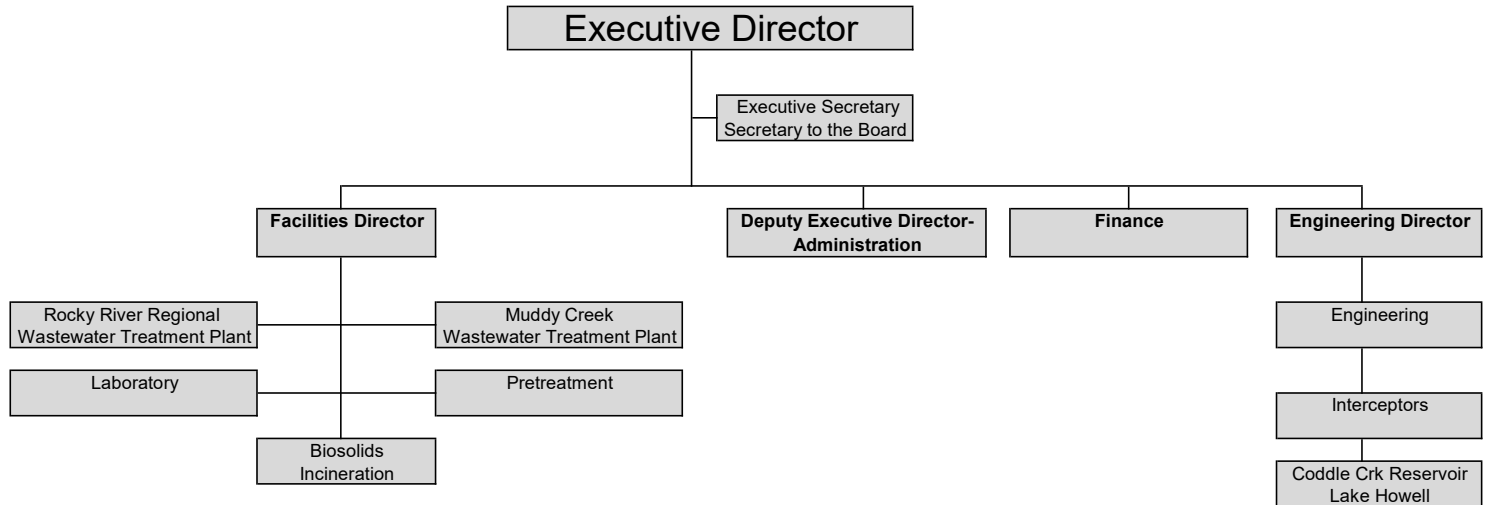
Facilities Director
Chris Carpenter

Utility Interceptor Systems Supervisor
Joseph Lyles

Wastewater Operations Manager
James Sims

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County

Organizational Structure



WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Financial Section

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Board of Directors
Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Concord, North Carolina

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activity and each major fund of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities and each major fund of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Governmental Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis on pages 15 through 22, and Local Government Employees' Retirement System's Schedules of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability and Contributions on pages 50 and 51, and the Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios on page 52, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's basic financial statements. The budget and actual schedules, as well as the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards, as required by Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and the State Single Audit Implementation Act are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budget and actual schedules and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the basic financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 18, 2025, on our consideration of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

DMIPS PLLC

Certified Public Accountants
Monroe, North Carolina

December 18, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County (WSACC), we offer readers of WSACC's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of WSACC for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to read the information presented here in conjunction with the transmittal letter at the front of this report and the additional information that we have provided in WSACC's financial statements, which follow this narrative.

Financial Highlights

In Fiscal Year 2024-25, WSACC maintained a strong financial position for its enterprise operating fund. Key performance indicators were revenue stability and overall positive departmental budget variances.

- WSACC has revenue bond ratings of AA from Fitch and Aa2 from Moody's.
- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of WSACC exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the fiscal year by \$245,737,737 (net position).
 - To support the continued growth in Cabarrus County, WSACC is increasing capacity at Rocky River Regional Waste Water Treatment Plant (RRRWWTP). \$59,312,859 was expended on the expansion projects this fiscal year. All of the \$9,304,760 in capital contributions from Charlotte Water was for the expansion project at RRRWWTP.
 - Unrestricted net position was \$100,226,960. This amount may be used to meet any ongoing obligations and future expenditures.
 - \$22,132,550 is restricted as part of system development fees and is limited to how those funds are to be spent.
- WSACC's total net position increased by \$29,214,855 compared to an increase of \$24,425,738 in FY 24.
 - This increase is attributable to the following:
 - Additional rate increases associated with operating revenues
 - Capital contributions of \$9.3 million from Charlotte Water for Capital Projects
 - \$10.0 million from the American Rescue Plan Grant for the Lower Coddle Creek Interceptor and Back Creek Interceptor Extension Projects.
 - Interest income increased by \$1.8 million due to high cash balances and the opportunity to invest at high interest rates in the last several years.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to WSACC's basic financial statements. WSACC's primary mission is to provide wholesale water and wastewater treatment services to the Citizens of Cabarrus County. WSACC does not provide other general government types of services or programs. Operational expenses, and debt payments are funded almost entirely through rates, fees, and other charges for water and wastewater treatment services. As such, WSACC is considered to be, and therefore presents its financial report as a stand-alone enterprise fund.

As a stand-alone enterprise fund, WSACC's basic financial statements consist of a *Statement of Net Position*; a *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position*; a *Statement of Cash Flows*, and *notes to the financial statements*. These statements, together with the *Management's Discussion and Analysis*, provide both short-term and long-term financial

information and implications for WSACC's financial position. To further illuminate the information contained in these statements, the *Statements of Revenues and Expenditures-Budget and Actual*, appear as supplementary information immediately following the required supplemental financial data. In addition to this discussion and analysis, other supplementary information, generally statistical and historical in nature, is presented.

The *Statement of Net Position*, similar to a balance sheet, presents WSACC's basic financial position through disclosure of information about WSACC's assets and liabilities. Net Position represents the difference between total assets and deferred outflows of resources and total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The Statement of Net Position can be found as Exhibit A of this report.

The *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position*, similar to private sector income statements, provides information regarding WSACC's total economic resource inflow and outflow (accrual method of accounting). The difference between these inflows and outflows represents the change in Net Position which links this statement to the *Statement of Net Position*. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position can be found as Exhibit B of this report.

The *Statement of Cash Flows* deals specifically with the flow of cash and cash equivalents arising from operating, financing, and investing activities. Because WSACC's *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* is a measurement of the flow of total economic resources, operating income usually differs from net cash flow from operations. To enhance the reader's understanding of this difference, the *Statement of Cash Flows* also includes a reconciliation between these two amounts. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, a reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents is also presented in this statement. The Statement of Cash Flows can be found as Exhibit C of this report.

The *Notes to the Financial Statements* provide additional information that explains some of the information in the financial statements and is considered essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Other Information – In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning WSACC's progress in funding its obligation to provide post-employment and pension benefits to its employees. This section includes detailed information related to Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) and Local Government Employees' Retirement System (LGERS). Required Supplementary Information can be found as Exhibits D-F of this report.

Financial Analysis of WSACC

As noted earlier, Net Position may serve over time as one useful indicator of a government's financial condition. The assets and deferred outflows of WSACC exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows by \$245,737,737 at the close of the fiscal year as compared to \$216,522,882 at the end of the previous fiscal year. The following table reflects a condensed Statement of Net Position.

NET POSITION

	2025	2024
Current assets and other noncurrent assets	\$ 146,221,584	\$ 175,732,720
Capital assets, net	276,681,374	214,767,584
Total assets	<u>422,902,958</u>	<u>390,500,304</u>
Deferred outflow of resources	<u>2,340,051</u>	<u>2,403,997</u>
Long-term liabilities outstanding	161,875,593	164,319,482
Other liabilities	16,752,594	10,794,888
Total liabilities	<u>178,628,187</u>	<u>175,114,370</u>
Deferred inflow of resources	<u>877,085</u>	<u>1,267,049</u>
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	123,378,227	122,295,965
Restricted	22,132,550	16,480,778
Unrestricted	100,226,960	77,746,139
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 245,737,737</u>	<u>\$ 216,522,882</u>

One of the largest portions of Net Position (50 percent) reflects WSACC's net investment in capital assets (e.g. land, buildings, interceptor sewer lines, treatment plants, and equipment); less any related debt still outstanding that was issued to acquire those items. WSACC uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although WSACC's investment in its capital assets is reported net of the outstanding related debt, the resources needed to repay that debt must be provided by other sources, since the capital assets cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities. An additional portion of WSACC's net position, \$22,132,550, represents resources that are subject to restrictions on how they are to be used.

Changes in Net Position

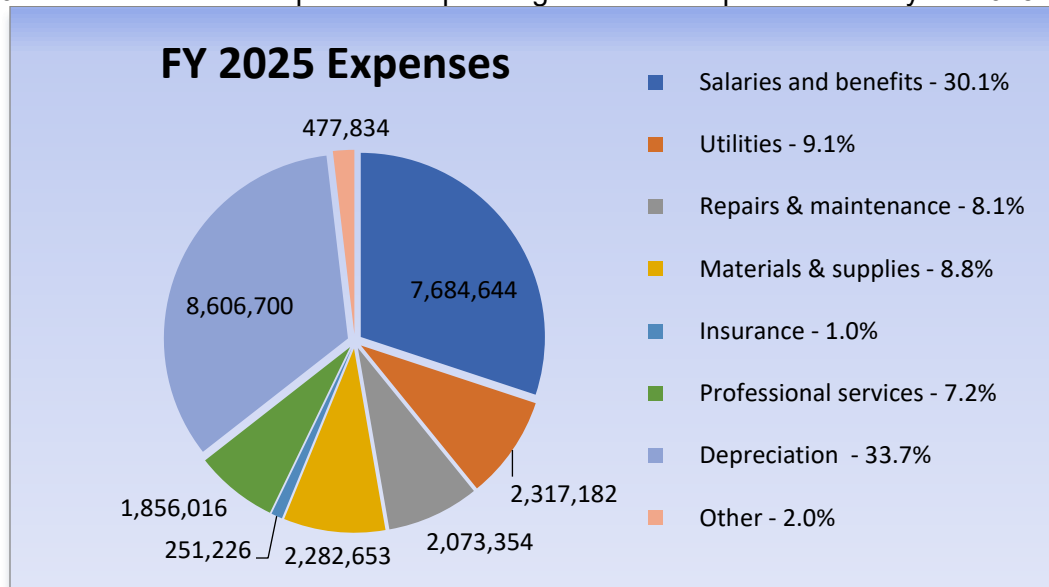
WSACC's Net Position increased by \$29,214,855 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The following table summarizes the changes in net position.

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	2025	2024
Operating revenues, charges for services	\$ 28,580,799	\$ 23,079,488
Operating expenses:		
Salaries and employee benefits	7,684,644	6,919,736
Utilities	2,317,182	2,591,433
Repairs and maintenance	2,073,354	2,757,854
Materials and supplies	2,282,653	1,834,473
Insurance	251,226	220,292
Professional services	1,856,016	1,209,405
Depreciation	8,606,700	7,566,977
Other	477,834	242,489
Total operating expenses	<u>25,549,609</u>	<u>23,342,659</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>3,031,190</u>	<u>(263,171)</u>
Nonoperating revenue (expense)		
Loss on sale of capital assets	(467,481)	(203,424)
Interest expense	(5,709,146)	(3,328,930)
Bond issuance cost	(3,000)	(1,229,037)
American Rescue Plan Grant	9,991,593	1,125,642
Investment earnings	7,415,167	5,603,210
Total nonoperating revenue (expense)	<u>11,227,133</u>	<u>1,967,461</u>
Income before capital contributions	<u>14,258,323</u>	<u>1,704,290</u>
Capital contributions:		
Capital contributions - governments	9,304,760	15,865,846
System development fees	5,651,772	6,855,602
Total capital contributions	<u>14,956,532</u>	<u>22,721,448</u>
Change in net position	29,214,855	24,425,738
Total net position - beginning of the year	<u>216,522,882</u>	<u>192,097,144</u>
Total net position - end of the year	<u><u>\$ 245,737,737</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 216,522,882</u></u>

WSACC's Changes in Net Position provides information concerning what contributed to the net changes reported in the schedule of Net Position. Several financial factors that positively and negatively impacted the increase in Net Position are highlighted below.

- **Total Revenues:** Total operating and non-operating revenues were \$45,987,559 or \$16,179,219 more than the \$29,808,340 reported for the prior year.
 - **Operating Revenues:** Total operating revenues (which are charges for services provided to customers) increased by 24 percent from the prior fiscal year. Rates for the jurisdictions increased this fiscal year for both variable and fixed fees. The fixed fees increased for member jurisdictions to cover the revenue bond debt payments that increased this year. Operating revenues consist of fixed and variable treatment and interceptor revenues, sludge disposal, and raw water charges.
 - **Investment Earnings:** Investment earnings increased by \$1,811,957 to \$7,415,167 for the current year compared to \$5,603,210 in FY 2024. The Federal Reserve maintained interest rates during the fiscal year. WSACC continued to invest in commercial paper holdings, securities, and agencies in FY 2025. The Authority invests in the North Carolina Capital Management Trust and North Carolina Investment Pool.
 - Capital contributions from Charlotte Water were over \$9 million.
- **Total Expenses:** Total operating and non-operating expenses were \$31,729,236 or \$3,625,186 more than the \$28,104,050 for the prior year.
 - **Operating Expenses:** Total operating expenses increased by a net \$2,206,950 from the prior fiscal year. Salary and employee benefits account for \$764,908 of this increase. There was a mandatory increase in the retirement benefit from the State, as well as cost-of-living and merit increases for employees. The low employment rate in Cabarrus County requires employers to maintain competitive salaries and benefits.
 - Interest expense increased by \$2,380,216 from FY 2024 due to the revenue bonds issued for the expansion project.
 - The chart below depicts how operating funds were spent for fiscal year 2025.



- System Development Fees (SDF): WSACC implemented SDF in FY 2019 to replace the Capital Recovery Fee. WSACC received \$5,651,772 during FY 2025, representing a decrease of 17.6 percent from the prior year. The number of new apartment units the SDF fee was collected for increased from 889 in FY24 to 1,207 in FY25. However, 5/8 meters for single households decreased from 1,416 in FY24 to 865 in FY25. These funds are restricted to a specific purpose and classified as a capital contribution. SDF Fees apply to only new connections and are used to help recover the capital cost of infrastructure necessary to provide water and sewer services.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets. WSACC's cumulative investment in capital assets as of June 30, 2025, amounted to \$276,681,374 (net of accumulated depreciation). These assets include land, buildings, improvements to land, water treatment and distribution infrastructure, sewer treatment and collection infrastructure, machinery and equipment, furniture and fixtures, and vehicles. The table below indicates the valuation of the assets by category:

CAPITAL ASSETS

(Net of depreciation)

	2025	2024
Land	\$ 7,879,026	\$ 7,861,153
Construction in progress	86,256,432	101,674,103
Sewer treatment and collection	173,577,162	95,355,108
Biosolids handling	4,939,278	5,487,343
Buildings and improvements	1,094,416	1,255,215
Improvements to land	134,712	197,822
Equipment	1,939,728	2,094,541
Furniture and fixtures	36,607	61,167
Vehicles	824,013	781,132
Total	<u>\$ 276,681,374</u>	<u>\$ 214,767,584</u>

Major capital asset transactions during the fiscal year include the following:

- Additional construction in progress expenditures were incurred for the following projects:
 - Expansion to 30 MGD Project - \$8,759,218
 - Expansion to 34 MGD Project - \$50,553,641
 - Lower Coddle Creek Interceptor Project - \$8,165,100
 - Back Creek Interceptor Extension Project - \$2,251,782
 - Inflow and Infiltration Study - \$374,553
 - Master Plan and Permitting - \$268,100
- Phase 3 of the Rocky River Regional Waste Water Treatment Plant expansion project to 30 MGD was completed during the fiscal year

Additional information on WSACC's capital assets can be found in Note I.E.6 and II.A.4 of the basic financial statements and the supplementary schedules.

Commitments. WSACC has construction commitments for several projects totaling \$135,789,061 at June 30, 2025, as discussed in detail in Note II.B.6. These commitments will be funded out of current debt proceeds, grant funds, capital contributions, and cash reserves.

Long-term Debt. As of June 30, 2025, WSACC had total debt outstanding of \$148,745,000. \$84,960,000 in revenue bonds was issued in February 2024 for the plant expansion in addition to the \$65,790,000 issued in May 2022. Both bonds payable are secured solely by specified revenue sources.

OUTSTANDING DEBT

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Bonds Payable		
Revenue bonds	\$ 148,745,000	\$ 150,750,000
Plus: Premium on issuance	8,756,790	9,122,927
NC Clean Water Revolving Loan from direct borrowing	-	160,673
Total Bonds Payable	<u>157,501,790</u>	<u>160,033,600</u>
Compensated absences	503,503	524,136
Total pension liability (LGERS)	3,375,926	3,450,297
Total OPEB liability	<u>3,232,614</u>	<u>2,791,604</u>
Total	<u>\$ 164,613,833</u>	<u>\$ 166,799,637</u>

WSACC's total debt decreased by \$2,185,804 during the past fiscal year. The first principal payment on the 2022 Revenue Bonds was made in FY25. WSACC also made the last payment on the NC Clean Water Revolving Loan.

WSACC has been assigned an AA bond rating from Fitch and an Aa2 from Moody's. WSACC is not a taxing authority and is not subject to any legal debt margin. Additional information regarding WSACC's long-term debt obligations can be found in Note II.B.8 - 9.

Overall Financial Position

The overall financial position of WSACC remained stable during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. WSACC's operating activities continued to generate positive cash flows of \$10,512,077, as found in Exhibit C. Total cash position decreased by \$31,962,076 due to the payments for the expansion project from revenue bond funds.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The following key economic county indicators reflect the changing environment of WSACC's service areas. The economic climate will be the biggest factor impacting future budget recommendations.

- Cabarrus County's unemployment rate remained low at 3.7% for June 30, 2025.
- Population growth experienced an increase to approximately 244,925 in Cabarrus County.
- Cabarrus County is home to a diversified business base of industries. The pace of growth within the County has increased significantly. Construction is underway to increase capacity from 26.5 MGD to 34 MGD. The construction for the expansion to 30 MGD was completed in 2025.

These factors, along with others, were considered in preparing the Fiscal Year 2026 budget. On April 16, 2025, WSACC Board of Directors approved a \$28,325,462 operating budget for FY 2026. \$539,938 of the \$2,048,462 increase is for debt service on the revenue bonds. The remaining increase was for chemicals and utilities that are trending higher during the expansion project. Appropriations were made in the 2026 fiscal year budget for various operating expenses for \$1,668,254. Management believes that increased revenues and continued spending restrictions will maintain a solid financial position.

Budgeted sewer flows were projected at 7.385 billion gallons. The variable sewer rate was increased from \$1.842 to \$1.870 per thousand gallons of treated water. The projected flows increased from 6.980 billion gallons in FY25, based on historical data.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of WSACC's finances for all those with an interest in this area. Questions concerning any of the information found in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Wendi Heglar, WSACC, 232 Davidson Hwy, Concord, NC 28027, (704) 786-1783. Prior fiscal year Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports can be obtained at the following website: <http://www.wsacc.org>.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025

ASSETS

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 95,475,469
Restricted cash and cash equivalents:	
System development fees	21,239,466
Unspent bond proceeds	16,947,567
Total cash and cash equivalents	<u>133,662,502</u>
Receivables:	
Accounts receivable, customers	2,446,771
Interest receivable	243,162
Restricted receivable, system development fees	893,084
Due from other governments	8,976,065
Total receivables	<u>12,559,082</u>
Total current assets	<u>146,221,584</u>

Noncurrent assets:

Capital assets:

Land and other non-depreciable assets	94,135,458
Depreciable assets, net of depreciation	182,545,916
Total capital assets	<u>276,681,374</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>276,681,374</u>

Total assets 422,902,958

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pension deferrals	1,788,534
Other post-employment benefit deferrals	551,517
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>2,340,051</u>

LIABILITIES

Current liabilities:

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,795,584
Liabilities to be paid from restricted assets	7,218,770
Current portion of compensated absences payable	302,102
Current portion of long-term debt	2,436,138
Total current liabilities	<u>16,752,594</u>

Noncurrent liabilities:

Net pension liability	3,375,926
Compensated absences, net of current portion	201,401
Total postemployment benefit liability	3,232,614
Long-term debt, net of current portion	155,065,652
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>161,875,593</u>

Total liabilities 178,628,187

DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pension deferrals	75,650
Other post-employment benefit deferrals	801,435
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>877,085</u>

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	123,378,227
Restricted-system development fees	22,132,550
Unrestricted	100,226,960
Total net position	<u>\$ 245,737,737</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and
Changes in Net Position
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Operating revenues, charges for services	<u>\$ 28,580,799</u>
Operating expenses:	
Salaries and employee benefits	7,684,644
Utilities	2,317,182
Repairs and maintenance	2,073,354
Materials and supplies	2,282,653
Insurance	251,226
Professional services	1,856,016
Depreciation	8,606,700
Other	477,834
Total operating expenses	<u>25,549,609</u>
Operating income	<u>3,031,190</u>
Non-operating revenue (expenses):	
Loss on sale of capital assets	(467,481)
Interest expense	(5,709,146)
Bond issuance costs	(3,000)
American Rescue Plan Grant	9,991,593
Investment earnings	7,415,167
Total non-operating revenue (expenses)	<u>11,227,133</u>
Income before capital contributions	14,258,323
Capital contributions:	
Capital contributions-governments	9,304,760
System development fees	5,651,772
Total capital contributions	<u>14,956,532</u>
Change in net position	29,214,855
Total net position, beginning of year	<u>216,522,882</u>
Total net position, end of year	<u><u>\$ 245,737,737</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Cash flows from operating activities:

Cash received from customers	\$ 28,142,792
Cash paid for goods and services	(9,417,158)
Cash paid to or on behalf of employees for services	(7,598,037)
Other operating expenses	<u>(615,522)</u>

Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>10,512,075</u>
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Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:

Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(65,348,584)
Bond Issuance Cost	(3,000)
Principal paid on long-term debt	(2,165,673)
Interest paid on long-term debt	(6,080,972)
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	158,199
Proceeds from American Rescue Plan Grant	5,193,057
Capital contributions-governments	13,118,176
Capital contributions-system development fees	<u>5,098,029</u>

Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	<u>(50,030,768)</u>
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Cash flows from investing activities:

Interest on investments	<u>7,556,617</u>
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Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>7,556,617</u>
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Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(31,962,076)
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Cash and cash equivalents, beginning	<u>165,624,578</u>
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Cash and cash equivalents, ending	<u><u>\$ 133,662,502</u></u>
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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided
by operating activities:**

Operating income	\$ 3,031,190
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation	8,606,700
Changes in assets, liabilities and deferred outflows and inflows of resources:	
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(1,053,529)
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows of resources for pensions	312,811
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows of resources for OPEB	(248,865)
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows of resources for OPEB	(426,332)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued expenses	(92,274)
Increase (decrease) in compensated absences payable	(20,633)
Increase (decrease) in net pension liability	(74,371)
Increase (decrease) in other post employment benefits liability	441,010
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows of resources for pensions	36,368
Total adjustments	7,480,885
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 10,512,075</u>

Noncash Transactions

Loss from sale of capital assets	\$ (467,481)
Amortization of deferred premium	(366,137)
Net change in net position from noncash transactions	<u>833,618</u>
Net effect of noncash transaction	<u>-</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies:

A. Reporting Entity

The Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County (WSACC) was established and organized by the governing bodies of the Cities of Concord and Kannapolis, the Towns of Harrisburg and Mount Pleasant, and the County of Cabarrus in order to operate and maintain a regional interceptor sewer system and regional wastewater treatment plant. WSACC operates and maintains the Rocky River Regional Wastewater Treatment Plant (RRRWTP), the Muddy Creek Wastewater Treatment Plant (MCWWTP), interceptor sewer lines, and auxiliary metering and pumping stations.

WSACC also owns and is responsible for the operation and maintenance of the Lake Howell Reservoir. WSACC is a public corporation of the State of North Carolina under Section 162A-3 of the North Carolina Water and Sewer Authority Act. WSACC is a jointly governed organization governed by a board appointed by the organizing bodies as follows: two members of the Cabarrus County Board of Commissioners, two members of the City of Concord City Council, two members of the City of Kannapolis City Council, one member of the Town of Harrisburg Town Council, one member of the Town of Mount Pleasant Board of Commissioners, and one member of the Cabarrus County Board of Commissioners upon advice from the other political jurisdictions.

B. Basis of Accounting-Fund Accounting

The accounts of WSACC are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts comprised of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position, revenues and expenses. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

WSACC has the following fund category:

Enterprise Fund – Enterprise Funds are used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises (where the intent of the governing body is that the cost of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges); or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. WSACC has one Enterprise Fund, the Water and Sewer Fund. The Water and Sewer Fund (the operating fund) is consolidated with the Enterprise Capital Project Funds, and the System Development Fee Fund for financial reporting purposes.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

this measurement focus, all assets, and all liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. Net position is the result of deducting all the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources from all the assets and deferred outflows of resources. Total net position is segregated into three components: 1) net investment in capital assets, 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Operating statements present increases (e.g. revenues) and decreases (e.g. expenses) in total net position.

The Water and Sewer Fund is maintained on a modified accrual basis during the year; however, the financial statements of WSACC have been reported on the accrual basis. Under this basis, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Non-exchange transactions, in which WSACC gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, including grants and similar items, are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The Water and Sewer Fund distinguishes between operating revenues and expenses and non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Water and Sewer Fund are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for the Water and Sewer Fund include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

D. Budgetary Data

WSACC's budgets are adopted as required by the North Carolina General Statutes. An annual budget ordinance is adopted for the Water and Sewer Operating Fund and the System Development Fee Fund. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end except for encumbered monies, which are carried forward into the subsequent annual budget. The budget ordinance must be adopted by July 1 of the fiscal year or the Board of Directors must adopt an interim budget that covers that time until the annual ordinance can be adopted. Project ordinances are adopted for capital projects expected to take longer than one (1) year to complete. All budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is consistent with the accounting system used to record transactions.

For the Water and Sewer Operating Fund, and the System Development Fee Fund appropriations are made at the program (departmental) level. The Executive Director is authorized to transfer monies between program budgets without limitation to carry out the objectives of each program without action by the Board of Directors. Project ordinances are adopted at the project total level with allocations made between line items for internal accounting purposes only. Expenses may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level for annual budgets and project total for multi-year project ordinances.

During the year, multiple supplementary appropriations were made to the original budgets. Material budget amendments were for: (1) \$2.3 million to carry forward purchase orders from the prior fiscal year, (2) \$585,000 for a passthrough State Grant to Prime Beverage Group, and (3) \$465,000 for maintenance for Lake Howell.

WSACC maintains encumbrance accounts, which are considered to be "budgetary accounts." Encumbrances represent commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end do not constitute expenditures or liabilities of the current year.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

Funds encumbered on June 30, 2025, are authorized as part of the 2025-2026 budget appropriation by adoption of the Budget Ordinance. Encumbrances outstanding for operational expenses and construction contracts at June 30, 2025, totaled \$1,668,254.

E. Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position

1. Deposits and Investments

All deposits of WSACC are made in board-designated official depositories and are secured as required by G.S. 159-31. WSACC may designate, as an official depository, any bank whose principal office is located in North Carolina. Also, WSACC may establish time deposit accounts such as NOW and SuperNOW accounts, money market accounts and certificates of deposit.

State law [GS 159-30(c)] authorizes WSACC to invest in obligations of the United States or obligations fully guaranteed both as to principal and interest by the United States; obligations of the State of North Carolina; bonds and notes of any North Carolina local government or public authority; obligations of certain non-guaranteed federal agencies; certain high quality issues of commercial paper and bankers' acceptances; the North Carolina Capital Management Trust (NCCMT); and North Carolina Investment Pool (NCIP).

WSACC's investments are reported at fair value. Non-participating interest-earning contracts are accounted for at cost. The North Carolina Capital Management Trust (NCCMT) is a SEC-registered money market mutual fund authorized by G.S. 159-30 (c)(8). The NCCMT Government Portfolio is a 2a-7 fund which invests in treasuries, government agencies and collateralized repurchase agreements and is rated AAAm by S&P and AAAmf by Moody Investor Services. The North Carolina Investment Pool (NCIP) is a money market mutual fund authorized by G.S. 159-30 (c)(10). The portfolio is a commingled local government investment pool established to invest idle funds in various short-term investments and is rated AAAm by S&P and AAAmf by Fitch Investor Services. The portfolios are reported at fair value.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

WSACC pools money to facilitate disbursement and investment and to maximize investment income and considers all cash and investments to be cash and cash equivalents.

3. Restricted Assets-Cash and Cash Equivalents

The unexpended revenue bond proceeds issued by WSACC are classified as restricted because their use is completely restricted to the purpose for which the bonds were originally issued.

System Development Fees (SDFs) are assessed by WSACC and are classified as restricted assets. This fee is assessed on builders as new permits are issued. State law places certain restrictions on how a local utility may spend this revenue.

4. Allowances for Doubtful Accounts

WSACC is a wholesale provider of services to municipal jurisdictions and approximately 45 septage and industrial customers. No allowance for doubtful accounts was made during the current fiscal year.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

5. Inventories

The inventories of WSACC consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and are considered immaterial for reporting on the balance sheets. The costs of these items are recorded as an expense when purchased.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by WSACC as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$10,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Capital assets of WSACC are recorded at original cost at the time of acquisition. Donated capital assets received prior to July 1, 2015 are recorded at the estimated fair value at the date of donation. Donated capital assets received after July 1, 2015 are recorded at acquisition value. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Depreciation is recorded for each class of depreciable property utilizing the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Useful Life in Years</u>
Land improvements	10 - 30 years
Buildings & improvements	10 - 30 years
Equipment	2 - 10 years
Office furniture, fixtures and equipment	2 - 10 years
Vehicles	5 - 10 years
Sewer treatment and collection systems	10 - 40 years
Biosolids handling	10 - 30 years

7. Long-Term Debt

Long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the Statement of Net Position. Bond Premiums are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method that approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium. Water and sewer revenues are meeting the debt service requirements for water and sewer debt. WSACC has no legal debt margin under North Carolina General Statutes.

8. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Outflows of Resources*, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. WSACC currently has two items that meet the criterion for this category - pension related deferrals and OPEB related deferrals. In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *Deferred Inflows of Resources*, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. WSACC has two items that meet the criterion for this category – pension related deferrals and OPEB related deferrals.

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9. Compensated Absences

The vacation policy of WSACC provides for the accumulation of up to thirty-six days of earned vacation leave, with such leave fully vested when earned. An expense and a liability for compensated absences and salary-related payments are recorded as the leave is earned. Accumulated earned vacation and salary-related payments at June 30, 2025, amounted to \$503,503. See Note II.B.9, for further details.

10. Net Position

Net Position for the Enterprise Fund financial statements is classified as net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted. Restricted net position represents constraints on resources that are either a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or b) imposed by law through state statute. WSACC has one item that is restricted for a specific purpose – System Development Fees.

11. Defined Benefit Pension Plans

WSACC participates in a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined-benefit pension plan administered by the Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (LGERS). For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the LGERS and additions to/deductions from LGERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by LGERS. For this purpose, plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. WSACC's employer contributions are recognized when due and WSACC has a legal requirement to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of LGERS defined benefit pension plan. Investments are reported at fair value.

II. DETAILED NOTES

A. Assets

1. Deposits

All of WSACC's deposits are either insured or collateralized by using one of two methods. Under the Dedicated Method, all deposits exceeding the federal depository insurance coverage level are collateralized with securities held by WSACC's agents in WSACC's name. Under the Pooling Method, which is a collateral pool, all uninsured deposits are collateralized with securities held by the State Treasurer's agent in the name of the State Treasurer. Since the State Treasurer is acting in a fiduciary capacity for WSACC, these deposits are considered to be held by WSACC's agent in the entity's name. The amount of the pledged collateral is based on an approved averaging method for non-interest bearing deposits and the actual current balance for interest-bearing deposits. Depositories using the Pooling Method report to the State Treasurer the adequacy of their pooled collateral covering uninsured deposits. The State Treasurer does not confirm this information with WSACC or with the escrow agent.

Because of the inability to measure the exact amount of collateral pledged for WSACC under the Pooling Method, the potential exists for undercollateralization, and this risk may increase in periods of

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high cash flows. However, the State Treasurer of North Carolina enforces strict standards of financial stability for each depository that collateralizes public deposits under the Pooling Method. WSACC has no formal policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits but relies on the State Treasurer to enforce standards of minimum capitalization for all pooling method financial institutions and to monitor them for compliance. WSACC complies with the provisions of G.S. 159-31 when designating official depositories and verifying that deposits are properly secured.

At June 30, 2025, the carrying amount of WSACC's bank deposits was \$984,011 and the bank balance was \$1,042,112. Of the bank balances at June 30, 2025, \$250,000 was covered by FDIC insurance and \$792,112 was collateralized under the pooling method.

2. Investments

As of June 30, 2025, WSACC's investments and maturities were as follows:

Investment Type	Valuation Measurement Method	Fair Value	Less than 6 months	6-12 Months	1-3 years
Commercial Paper	Fair Value - Level 2	\$ 7,855,543	\$ 4,930,227	\$ 2,925,316	\$ -
US Government Agencies	Fair Value - Level 2	13,970,790	1,990,040	-	11,980,750
US Treasury	Fair Value - Level 1	9,696,200	4,954,060	977,980	3,764,160
NC Capital Management Trust- Government Portfolio	Fair Value - Level 1	87,769,577	N/A	N/A	N/A
NC Investment Pool	Fair Value - Level 2	13,386,381	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total:		<u>\$ 132,678,491</u>			

All investments are measured using the market approach; using prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or a group of assets.

Level of fair value hierarchy: Level 1: Debt securities valued using directly observable, quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets. Level 2: Debt securities are valued using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices.

Interest Rate Risk. As a means of limiting exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, WSACC's investment policy limits maturities to five years or less. WSACC's policy also requires purchases of securities to be laddered with staggered maturity dates.

Credit Risk. WSACC's investment policy limits investments to the provisions of G.S. 159-30 and restricts the purchase of securities to the highest possible ratings whenever particular types of securities are rated. State law limits investments in commercial paper to the top rating issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations (NRSROs). As of June 30, 2025, WSACC's investments in commercial paper were rated A-1 by Standard & Poor's, F-1 by Fitch Ratings, and P-1 by Moody's Investors Service. WSACC's investments in the NC Capital Management Trust Government Portfolio carried a credit rating of AAAm by Standard & Poor's AAAmf by Moody Investor

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Services. The North Carolina Investment Pool (NCIP) is rated AAAm by Standard & Poor's and AAAMmf by Fitch Investor Services.

Custodial credit risk. For an investment, the custodial risk is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty, WSACC will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. WSACC's policy indicates the Authority shall utilize a third-party custodial agent for book entry transactions, all of which shall be held in WSACC's name.

Concentration of Credit Risk. WSACC's investment policy places a limit of no more than 50% of the total portfolio in commercial paper and 15% with any one issuer of commercial paper. Natixis, Toyota, and Credit Agricole commercial papers represent 2.22%, 2.19%, and 1.47% respectively, of the total investment portfolio.

3. Receivables

The amounts presented in the Statement of Net Position for receivables consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Customers	Interest	System Development Fees	Due from Other Governments	Total
Enterprise Fund	<u>\$2,446,771</u>	<u>\$243,162</u>	<u>\$893,084</u>	<u>\$8,976,065</u>	<u>\$12,559,082</u>

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4. Capital Assets

Capital assets activity consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 7,861,153	\$ 17,873	\$ -	\$ 7,879,026
Construction in progress	101,674,103	70,506,533	(85,924,204)	86,256,432
Total capital assets not being depreciated	109,535,256	70,524,406	(85,924,204)	94,135,458
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Sewer treatment and collection	214,139,221	86,157,695	(666,490)	299,630,426
Biosolids handling	10,667,388	-	-	10,667,388
Buildings and improvements	2,948,226	-	(115,834)	2,832,392
Improvements to land	920,554	-	(142,483)	778,071
Equipment	6,158,140	198,842	(58,942)	6,298,040
Furniture and fixtures	2,636,397	-	(829,340)	1,807,057
Vehicles	1,645,892	189,431	(85,785)	1,749,538
Total capital assets being depreciated	239,115,818	86,545,968	(1,898,874)	323,762,912
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Sewer treatment and collection	118,784,113	7,322,841	(53,690)	126,053,264
Biosolids Handling	5,180,045	548,065	-	5,728,110
Buildings and improvements	1,693,011	147,919	(102,954)	1,737,976
Improvements to land	722,732	63,110	(142,483)	643,359
Equipment	4,063,599	353,655	(58,942)	4,358,312
Furniture and fixtures	2,575,230	24,560	(829,340)	1,770,450
Vehicles	864,760	146,550	(85,785)	925,525
Total accumulated depreciation	133,883,490	8,606,700	(1,273,194)	141,216,996
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	105,232,328	77,939,268	(625,680)	182,545,916
Total capital assets, net	\$ 214,767,584	\$ 148,463,674	\$ (86,549,884)	\$ 276,681,374

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B. Liabilities

1. Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses

The amounts presented in the Statement of Net Position for accounts payable and accrued expenses consisted of the following for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Vendors	Accrued Expenses	Total
\$ 6,036,621	\$ 758,963	\$ 6,795,584

2. Pension Plan Obligations

a. Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System

Plan Description. WSACC is a participating employer in the statewide Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (LGERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of North Carolina. LGERS is comprised of general employees and local law enforcement officers (LEOs) of participating local government entities. Article 3 of G.S. Chapter 128 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the North Carolina General Assembly. Management of the plan is vested in the LGERS Board of Trustees, which consists of 13 members – nine appointed by the Governor, one appointed by the state Senate, one appointed by the House of Representatives, and the State Treasurer and State Superintendent, who serve as ex-officio members. The Local Government Employees' Retirement System is included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina. The State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LGERS. That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1410, or by calling (919) 981-5454, or at www.osc.nc.gov.

Benefits Provided. LGERS provides retirement and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined as 1.85% of the member's average final compensation times the member's years of creditable service. A member's average final compensation is calculated as the average of a member's four highest consecutive years of compensation. Plan members are eligible to retire with full retirement benefits at age 65 with five years of creditable service, at age 60 with 25 years of creditable service, or at any age with 30 years of creditable service. Plan members are eligible to retire with partial retirement benefits at age 50 with 20 years of creditable service or at age 60 with five years of creditable service (age 55 for firefighters). Survivor benefits are available to eligible beneficiaries of members who die while in active service or within 180 days of their last day of service and who have either completed 20 years of creditable service regardless of age (15 years of creditable service for firefighters and rescue squad members who are killed in the line of duty) or have completed five years of service and have reached age 60. Eligible beneficiaries may elect to receive a monthly Survivor's Alternate Benefit for life or a return of the member's contributions. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases. Increases are contingent upon actuarial gains of the plan.

Contributions. Contribution provisions are established by General Statute 128-30 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. WSACC employees are required to contribute 6% of their compensation. Employer contributions are actuarially determined and set annually by the LGERS Board of Trustees. WSACC's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025, was 13.60% for general employees, actuarially determined as an amount

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that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year. Contributions to the pension plan from WSACC were \$725,157 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Refunds of Contributions – WSACC employees who have terminated service as a contributing member of LGERS, may file an application for a refund of their contributions. By state law, refunds to members with at least five years of service include 4% interest. State law requires a 60-day waiting period after service termination before the refund may be paid. The acceptance of a refund payment cancels the individual's right to employer contributions, or any other benefit provided by LGERS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, WSACC reported a liability of \$3,375,926 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024. The total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. The total pension liability was then rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2024, utilizing update procedures incorporating the actuarial assumptions. WSACC's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of future payroll covered by the pension plan; relative to the projected future payroll covered by the pension plan of all participating LGERS employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024 (measurement date), WSACC's proportion was 0.05008%, which was a decrease of 0.00202% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, WSACC recognized pension expense of \$999,964. At June 30, 2025, WSACC reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 591,590	\$ 3,978
Changes of assumptions	-	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	458,955	-
Changes in proportion and differences between WSACC contributions and proportionate share of contributions	12,832	71,672
WSACC contributions subsequent to the measurement date	725,157	-
Total	<u>\$ 1,788,534</u>	<u>\$ 75,650</u>

\$725,157 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from WSACC's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a decrease of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026.

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Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year ended June 30:

2026	\$ 307,825
2027	639,872
2028	91,926
2029	(51,896)
2030	-
Thereafter	-
	<u>\$ 987,727</u>

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.5 percent
Salary increases	3.5 percent to 8.25 percent, including inflation and productivity factor
Investment rate of return	6.50 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

The plan currently uses mortality tables that vary by age, gender, employee group (i.e., general, law enforcement officer) and health status (i.e., disabled and healthy). The current mortality rates are based on published tables and based on studies that cover significant portions of the U.S. population. The healthy mortality rates also contain a provision to reflect future mortality improvements.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2015, through December 31, 2019. Future ad hoc COLA amounts are not considered to be substantively automatic and are therefore not included in the measurement.

The projected long-term investment returns, and inflation assumptions are developed through a review of current and historical capital markets data, sell-side investment research, consultant whitepapers, and historical performance of investment strategies. Fixed income return projections reflect current yields across the U.S. Treasury yield curve and market expectations of forward yields projected and interpolated for multiple tenors and over multiple-year horizons. Global public equity return projections are established through analysis of the equity risk premium and the fixed income return projections. Other asset categories and strategies' return projections reflect the foregoing and historical data analysis. These projections are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Fixed Income	33.0%	2.4%
Global Equity	38.0%	6.9%
Real Estate	8.0%	6.0%
Alternatives	8.0%	8.6%
Credit	7.0%	5.3%
Inflation Protection	6.0%	4.3%
Total	100%	

The information above is based on 30-year expectations developed with an investment consulting firm's 2024 long-term capital market assumptions. The long-term nominal rates of return underlying the real rates of return are arithmetic annualized figures. The real rates of return are calculated from nominal rates by multiplicatively subtracting a long-term inflation assumption of 2.38%. All rates of return and inflation are annualized. Source data provided in the 2024 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report published on the website of the NC Office of State Controller

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.50 percent, as well as what WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension asset or net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.50 percent) or one percentage point higher (7.50 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.50%)	Discount Rate (6.50%)	1% Increase (7.50%)
WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 5,982,240	\$ 3,375,926	\$ 1,231,875

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina.

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3. Supplemental Retirement Income Plan 401(k)

All permanent full-time employees of WSACC participate in the Supplemental Retirement Income 401 (k) Plan, a defined contribution pension plan administered by the Department of State Treasurer and a Board of Trustees. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan and investment earnings. NC G.S. Chapter 135 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the NC General Assembly. Authority to set contribution requirements have been delegated to WSACC's governing board by the Assembly. The Supplemental Retirement Income Plan is included in the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the State of North Carolina. The State's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report includes the pension trust fund financial statements for the Internal Revenue Code Section 401(k) plan that includes the Supplemental Retirement Income Plan 401(k). That report may be obtained by writing to the Office of the State Controller, 1410 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699-1410, or by calling (919) 981-5454.

Funding Policy. Each month WSACC contributes an amount equal to 4 percent of each covered employee's salary. All amounts contributed to the plan are vested immediately. Employees may also make voluntary contributions to the plan. Contributions for the year ended June 30, 2025, were \$473,895 which consisted of \$213,407 from WSACC and \$260,488 from employees.

4. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)-Healthcare Benefits

Plan Description - Under the terms of a WSACC resolution, WSACC administers the Healthcare Benefits Plan (HCB Plan), a single-employer defined benefit plan that is used to provide post-employment benefits other than pensions (OPEB) for all retirees of WSACC who participate in the North Carolina Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (System). WSACC's Board has the authority to establish and amend benefit terms and financing requirements. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

Benefits provided – As of July 1, 2004, this plan provides post-employment healthcare benefits to retirees of WSACC, provided they participate in the North Carolina Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (System), elect to forfeit one to two days of annual leave each year as prescribed in the resolution, and meet the criteria listed below. WSACC's contributions are financed on a pay-as-you-go basis. WSACC pays the cost of coverage for these benefits through private insurers. Also, WSACC's retirees can purchase coverage for their dependents at WSACC's group rates. A separate report was not issued for the plan.

Employees hired prior to July 1, 2004, must meet the following requirements to receive HCB Plan benefits:

<u>Years of Service with WSACC and Membership to LGERS</u>	<u>% of Retiree Health Insurance WSACC Pays</u>
Qualified retirement with 10 or more years of service with WSACC	100%
Qualified retirement with less than 10 years of service with WSACC	50%

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Employees hired on or after July 1, 2004, must meet the following requirements to receive HCB Plan benefits:

<u>Years of Service with WSACC and Membership to LGERS</u>	<u>% of Retiree Health Insurance WSACC Pays</u>
Qualified retirement with 20 or more years of service with WSACC	100%
Qualified retirement with less than 20 years of service with WSACC	50%

WSACC's contribution will cease when the retiree becomes eligible for Medicare (or reaches the age where they would have had such benefits had they been qualified for Social Security).

Membership of the HCB Plan consisted of the following at June 30, 2024, the date of the latest actuarial valuation:

	<u>Employees</u>
Retirees and dependents receiving benefits	11
Terminated plan members entitled to but not yet receiving benefits	-
Active plan members	55
Total	<u>66</u>

Total OPEB Liability. WSACC's total OPEB Liability of \$3,232,614 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2024.

Actuarial assumptions and other inputs. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.75%
Wage inflation	3.25%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.3% - 8.3%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Prior Measurement Date	3.86%
Measurement Date	4.21%
Health Care cost trend rates – Pre-Medicare/Drug	8.00% for 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2033

WSACC selected a Municipal Bond Index Rate equal to the June 30, 2024, 20-year S&P high-grade bond rate published by the Fidelity GOAA Bond Index to measure the Total OPEB Liability (TOL).

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Changes in the Total OPEB Liability (TOL)

Total OPEB Liability at July 1, 2024	\$ 2,791,604
Service Cost at the end of the year	106,966
Interest on the TOL and cash flows	104,711
Change in benefit terms	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	312,228
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	51,283
Benefit payments and implicit subsidy credit	(134,178)
Net Changes	<u>441,010</u>
Total OPEB Liability at June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 3,232,614</u>

Changes in assumptions and other inputs reflect a change in the discount rate from 3.86% to 4.21%.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2010 mortality tables, with adjustments for LGERS experience and generational mortality improvements using Scale MP-2019.

The demographic actuarial assumptions for retirement, disability incidence, withdrawal, and salary increases used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019, adopted by the LGERS Board.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2024, valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience performed concurrently with the June 30, 2024, valuation.

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of WSACC, determined using the discount rate of 4.21%, as well as what WSACC's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (3.21%)	Current Discount Rate (4.21%)	1% Increase (5.21%)
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$3,508,291</u>	<u>\$3,232,614</u>	<u>\$2,984,104</u>

Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of WSACC, determined using current health care cost trend rates, as well as what WSACC's total OPEB liability would be if it were determined using health care cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rates.

	1% Decrease	Current Rate	1% Increase
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$2,926,848</u>	<u>\$3,232,614</u>	<u>\$3,594,305</u>

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OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB. For the year ended June 30, 2025, WSACC recognized OPEB expense of \$88,661. At June 30, 2025, WSACC reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 261,869	\$ 597,892
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	164,998	203,543
Benefit payments and administrative expenses subsequent to the measurement date	124,650	-
Total	<u>\$ 551,517</u>	<u>\$ 801,435</u>

\$124,650 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from benefit payments made and administrative expenses incurred subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a decrease of the total OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB benefits will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

2025	\$ (150,213)
2026	(139,727)
2027	(88,422)
2028	(47,197)
2029	40,327
Thereafter	10,664

5. Other Employment Benefits

a. Death Benefit Plan

WSACC has elected to provide death benefits to employees through the Death Benefit Plan for members of the Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System (Death Benefit Plan); a multi-employer State administered cost-sharing plan funded on a one-year term cost basis. Lump sum death benefits are provided to beneficiaries of employees: 1) who die in active service after one year of contributing membership in the System, or 2) who die within 180 days after retirement or termination of service and have at least one year of contributing membership service in the System at the time of death. This payment is equal to the employee's twelve highest month's salary in a row during the twenty-four months prior to his/her death, but the benefit will be a minimum of \$25,000 to a maximum of \$50,000. All death benefit payments are made from the Death Benefit Plan. WSACC has no liability beyond the payment of monthly contributions. The contributions to the Death Benefit Plan cannot be separated between the post-employment benefit amount and the other benefit amount. Contributions

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are determined as a percentage of monthly payroll based upon rates established annually by the State. WSACC considers these contributions to be immaterial.

b. Life Insurance

WSACC pays the full cost of a life insurance policy for all regular full-time employees and all regular part-time employees who work a minimum of thirty hours per week. Dependent coverage is offered through payroll deduction. Employee's coverage is equivalent to the employee's previous year's salary up to a maximum of \$50,000, payable to the designated beneficiary of the employee.

6. Commitments

WSACC had several outstanding or planned construction projects as of June 30, 2025. Current debt proceeds, grant funds, capital contributions, and cash reserves will fund these projects, which are evidenced by contractual commitments shown below:

<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Remaining Commitments</u>
Master Plan Project	\$ 429,234
Rocky River Sewer Rehabilitation	812,770
Rocky River Expansion to 34MGD	106,641,164
Lower Coddle Creek Interceptor Project	23,229,507
Back Creek Interceptor Extension Project	3,705,504
Lower Rocky River Additional Pump Capacity	55,686
Water Treatment Facilities Study	915,196
Total Capital Project Commitments	<u>\$ 135,789,061</u>

7. Risk Management

WSACC is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. WSACC has obtained commercial property insurance coverage of \$111,611,179 and general liability coverage of \$3 million per occurrence. Excess insurance coverage is purchased by WSACC to protect against large workers compensation claims that exceed certain dollar levels. WSACC participates in a risk-financing pool administered by the North Carolina League of Municipalities for workers' compensation with coverage up to statutory limits. Specific information on the limits of the reinsurance, excess, and stop loss policies purchased can be obtained by contacting the Risk Management Services Department of the NC League of Municipalities. The pools are audited annually by certified public accountants, and the audited financial statements are available upon request. Health and dental coverage is provided to all full-time employees through commercial coverage.

WSACC is eligible and has purchased commercial flood insurance for Flood Zone Z with a \$50,000 deductible per occurrence and a \$5 million coverage limit.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

There have been no reductions in insurance coverage from the previous year and settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

In accordance with G.S. 159-29, WSACC's employees who have access to \$100 or more at any given time of WSACC's funds are performance bonded through a commercial surety bond. The Finance Director is bonded for \$1,000,000. The remaining employees who have access to funds are bonded under a blanket bond for \$100,000.

8. Long-Term Obligations

a. Revenue Bonds – Public Offered Debt

\$84,960,000 Revenue Bonds, Series 2024, issued to finance the RRRWWTP Expansion to 34 MGD. Principal installments are due annually beginning on June 1, 2027 with semiannual interest payments due on December 1 and June 1, at an annual interest rate ranging from 4.00% to 5.00%

\$84,960,000

b. Revenue Bonds - Direct Placement

\$65,790,000 Revenue Bonds, Series 2022 A&B, issued to finance the RRRWWTP Expansion to 30 MGD. Principal installments are due annually on June 1 with semiannual interest payments due on December 1 and June 1, at an annual interest rate of 3.35% for 2022A and 3.00% for 2022B.

\$63,785,000

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for revenue bonds are as follows:

<u>Year ending</u> <u>June 30</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 2,070,000	\$ 6,016,585	\$ 8,086,585
2027	4,200,000	5,954,135	10,154,135
2028	4,370,000	5,786,385	10,156,385
2029	4,545,000	5,611,435	10,156,435
2030	4,725,000	5,429,035	10,154,035
2031-2035	26,650,000	24,126,885	50,776,885
2036-2040	32,565,000	18,214,015	50,779,015
2041-2045	39,840,000	10,875,340	50,715,340
2046-2049	29,780,000	2,634,133	32,414,133
Total Maturities	<u>\$ 148,745,000</u>	<u>\$ 84,647,948</u>	<u>\$ 233,392,948</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

WSACC has been in compliance with the covenants as to rates, fees, rentals, and charges in Section 6.6 of the Bond Orders, authorizing the issuance of the Revenue Bonds. Series 2022 A&B and Series 2024 Section 6.6 of the Bond Orders require the debt service parity coverage ratio to be no less than 120% and the total debt service coverage ratio to be no less than 100%.

WSACC believes it is in compliance with all such covenants for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The calculation for the various debt service coverage ratios for the year ended June 30, 2025, is as follows:

Revenues	\$ 34,232,571
20% surplus fund at June 30, 2025	20,045,392
Current Expenses	<u>(16,942,909)</u>
Net revenues and surplus available for debt service	<u>\$ 37,335,054</u>

Senior debt service 120%	\$ 9,698,502
Subordinate debt service	<u>164,561</u>
Total Debt Service Adjusted	<u>\$ 9,863,063</u>

Coverage Test 1	379%
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Revenues	\$ 34,232,571
Current Expenses	<u>(16,942,909)</u>
Net revenues available for debt service	<u>\$ 17,289,662</u>

Senior debt service	\$ 8,082,085
Subordinate debt service	<u>164,561</u>
Total Debt Service	<u>\$ 8,246,646</u>

Coverage Test 2	210%
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Note: Current expenses does not include depreciation

WSACC has pledged future water and sewer customer revenues, net of specified operating expenses, to repay \$65,790,000 and \$84,960,000 in water and sewer system revenue bonds issued in May 2022 and February 2024. Proceeds from the bonds will provide financing for the RRRWWTP expansion. The bonds are payable solely from water and sewer customer net revenues and are payable through 2049.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

9. Changes in Long-Term Debt

	Balance June 30, 2024	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2025	Due Within One Year
Bonds Payable					
Revenue bond-public offered debt	\$ 84,960,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 84,960,000	\$ -
Plus: Premium on issuance	9,122,927	-	366,137	8,756,790	366,138
Revenue bond-direct placement	65,790,000	-	2,005,000	63,785,000	2,070,000
NC Clean Water Revolving Loan from direct borrowing	160,673	-	160,673	-	-
Total Bonds Payable	160,033,600	-	2,531,810	157,501,790	2,436,138
Compensated absences	524,136	167,920	188,553	503,503	302,102
Total pension liability (LGERS)	3,450,297		74,371	3,375,926	-
Total OPEB liability	2,791,604	441,010	-	3,232,614	-
Total	\$ 166,799,637	\$ 608,930	\$ 2,794,734	\$ 164,613,833	\$ 2,738,240

WSACC accounts for compensated absences on a LIFO basis, assuming that employees are taking leave time as it is earned. WSACC believes the amount of total OPEB liability due within one year is immaterial.

10. Net investment in Capital Assets

WSACC's net investment in capital assets at June 30, 2025, is calculated as follows:

Net capital assets	<u>\$ 276,681,374</u>
Total debt	157,501,790
Add:	
Accounts Payable and Retainage related to capital assets	12,748,924
Less:	
Unexpended bond proceeds	<u>(16,947,567)</u>
Total capital debt	<u>153,303,147</u>
Net investment in capital assets	<u><u>\$ 123,378,227</u></u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2025

III. OTHER

A. Transactions with Related Parties and Major Customers

As of June 30, 2025, the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's major customers included the Cities of Concord and Kannapolis, the Towns of Harrisburg and Mount Pleasant and Charlotte-Mecklenburg Utilities Department. Although not a user of wastewater treatment services, Cabarrus County is a related party by virtue of joint governance of WSACC (see Note I. A. *Reporting Entity*).

The City of Concord is related to WSACC as one of its governing members. Wastewater treatment charges of \$13,236,988 and raw water charges of \$260,266 are attributable to the City of Concord. A customer receivable of \$1,185,051 was due from the City of Concord as of June 30, 2025.

Wastewater charges of \$6,044,787 and raw water charges of \$56,398 and a customer receivable of \$523,084 are attributable to the City of Kannapolis, also a related party by virtue of joint governance, for the year ended June 30, 2025.

The Towns of Harrisburg and Mount Pleasant are also members of the joint governance. Wastewater charges and total customer receivables from the Towns of Harrisburg and Mount Pleasant were \$2,375,795 and \$295,190 and \$196,878 and \$27,320, respectively, as of June 30, 2025.

Cabarrus County (County) acts as an agent for WSACC in the collection of system development fees. These fees are collected at the time a building permit is issued by the County and remitted to WSACC on a monthly basis. Total collections remitted by the County to WSACC were \$5,561,772 including a receivable of \$893,084 at June 30, 2025.

Wastewater charges of \$3,680,683, capital contributions of \$9,304,760 and a customer receivable of \$1,268,257 are attributable to Charlotte Water as of June 30, 2025. WSACC has contracts with Charlotte Water for \$56.2 million for capital contributions to the current capital projects.

B. Claims, Judgments, and Contingencies

At June 30, 2025, WSACC was a defendant to various lawsuits. In the opinion of management and WSACC's attorney, the ultimate effect of these legal matters will not have a material effect on WSACC's overall net position.

C. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through December 18, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no material subsequent events.

WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Required Supplemental Financial Data

This section contains additional information required by generally accepted accounting principles.

- Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability (Asset) for Local Government Employees' Retirement System
- Schedule of Contributions to Local Government Employees' Retirement System
- Schedule of Changes in the Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)
Local Government Employees' Retirement System
Required Supplementary Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) %	0.05080%	0.05210%	0.05321%	0.05117%	0.05020%	0.05354%	0.05444%	0.06030%	0.05919%	0.05817%
WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) \$	\$ 3,375,926	\$ 3,450,297	\$ 3,001,804	\$ 784,741	\$ 1,793,860	\$ 1,462,136	\$ 1,291,503	\$ 921,217	\$ 1,256,209	\$ 261,063
WSACC's covered payroll	\$ 4,801,589	\$ 4,545,623	\$ 3,972,149	\$ 3,779,065	\$ 3,627,671	\$ 3,621,805	\$ 3,418,426	\$ 3,579,929	\$ 3,634,417	\$ 3,772,941
WSACC's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	70.31%	75.90%	75.57%	20.77%	49.45%	40.37%	37.78%	25.73%	34.56%	6.92%
Plan fiduciary net pension as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)	83.30%	82.49%	84.14%	95.51%	88.61%	90.86%	91.63%	94.18%	91.47%	98.09%

*The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the prior fiscal year ending June 30.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Contributions
Local Government Employees' Retirement System
Required Supplementary Information
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$ 725,157	\$ 617,005	\$ 550,007	\$ 450,839	\$ 383,575	\$ 324,677	\$ 280,690	\$ 256,382	\$ 259,545	\$ 244,597
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 725,157	\$ 617,005	\$ 550,007	\$ 450,839	\$ 383,575	\$ 324,677	\$ 280,690	\$ 256,382	\$ 259,545	\$ 244,597
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
WSACC's covered payroll	\$ 5,332,030	\$ 4,801,589	\$ 4,545,623	\$ 3,972,149	\$ 3,779,065	\$ 3,627,671	\$ 3,621,805	\$ 3,418,426	\$ 3,579,929	\$ 3,634,417
Contributions as a percentage of covered	13.60%	12.85%	12.10%	11.35%	10.15%	8.95%	7.75%	7.50%	7.25%	6.73%

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Healthcare Benefits Plan
Last Eight Fiscal Years

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Service Cost	\$ 106,966	\$ 110,520	\$ 144,822	\$ 156,614	\$ 169,568	\$ 157,648	\$ 191,823	\$ 205,506
Interest	104,711	96,331	74,438	71,638	136,187	137,874	160,580	138,957
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	312,228	-	(414,971)	(31,490)	(949,006)	(70,802)	(1,230,131)	(51,681)
Changes of assumptions	51,283	(75,911)	(258,585)	137,327	134,691	114,060	95,986	(201,889)
Benefit payments	<u>(134,178)</u>	<u>(121,114)</u>	<u>(129,930)</u>	<u>(105,409)</u>	<u>(149,951)</u>	<u>(172,875)</u>	<u>(196,277)</u>	<u>(197,464)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	441,010	9,826	(584,226)	228,680	(658,511)	165,905	(978,019)	(106,571)
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>2,791,604</u>	<u>2,781,778</u>	<u>3,366,004</u>	<u>3,137,324</u>	<u>3,795,835</u>	<u>3,629,930</u>	<u>4,607,949</u>	<u>4,714,520</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 3,232,614</u>	<u>\$ 2,791,604</u>	<u>\$ 2,781,778</u>	<u>\$ 3,366,004</u>	<u>\$ 3,137,324</u>	<u>\$ 3,795,835</u>	<u>\$ 3,629,930</u>	<u>\$ 4,607,949</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 4,330,602	\$ 3,912,495	\$ 3,912,495	\$ 3,579,985	\$ 3,579,985	\$ 3,276,121	\$ 3,276,121	\$ 3,283,627
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	74.65%	71.35%	71.10%	94.02%	87.64%	115.86%	110.80%	140.33%

Notes to Schedule:

No assets are accumulated in a trust to pay related benefits that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

Changes of assumptions and other inputs reflect the effects of changes in the discount rate of each period. The following are the discount rates used in each period:

<u>Rate</u>	4.21%	3.86%	3.54%	2.16%	2.21%	3.50%	3.89%	3.56%
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WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Supplementary Schedules

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Water and Sewer Operating Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Positive (Negative)
Operating revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ 25,576,980	\$ 25,576,980	\$ 28,580,799	\$ 3,003,819
Non-operating revenues:				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	-	158,199	158,199
Restricted intergovernmental	-	585,000	10,576,593	9,991,593
Investment earnings	700,000	700,000	4,941,742	4,241,742
Total revenues	26,276,980	26,861,980	44,257,333	17,395,353
Operating expenditures:				
Administration	1,956,544	2,307,820	2,045,962	261,858
Engineering	925,773	2,467,969	1,456,487	1,011,482
Rocky River Regional Treatment Plant	7,115,787	8,655,836	7,895,215	760,621
Biosolids Incineration	1,907,623	2,491,443	2,066,991	424,452
Laboratory	658,304	731,304	594,254	137,050
Pretreatment	296,551	321,768	296,919	24,849
Muddy Creek Treatment Plant	301,256	368,079	292,114	75,965
Interceptors	1,469,416	1,883,466	1,445,531	437,935
Coddle Creek Reservoir/Lake Howell	319,664	946,356	828,614	117,742
Nondepartmental	970,790	686,500	585,834	100,666
Total operating expenditures	15,921,708	20,860,541	17,507,921	3,352,620
Non-operating expenditures:				
Debt service interest	6,080,974	6,080,974	6,080,972	2
Debt service principal	3,369,618	2,165,673	2,165,673	-
Capital outlay	904,680	653,862	639,637	14,225
Total non-operating expenditures	10,355,272	8,900,509	8,886,282	14,227
Total expenditures	26,276,980	29,761,050	26,394,203	3,366,847
Revenues over (under) expenditures	-	(2,899,070)	17,863,130	20,762,200
Other financing sources				
Capital contributions from governments	-	-	9,304,760	9,304,760
Revenues, and other financing sources over (under) expenditures	-	(2,899,070)	27,167,890	30,066,960
Appropriated fund balance	-	2,899,070	-	(2,899,070)
Revenues, other financing sources and appropriated fund balance over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,167,890	\$ 27,167,890

Continued on next page

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Water and Sewer Operating Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

Reconciliation from budgetary basis (modified accrual)
to full accrual basis:

Revenues, other financing sources and appropriated fund balance over expenditures and other financing uses	\$ 27,167,890
Depreciation	(8,606,700)
Interest in capital project fund	2,473,425
Decrease in accrued interest expense	5,689
Capital outlay	639,637
Book value of capital assets sold	(625,680)
System development fees	5,651,772
Increase in compensated absences accrual	20,633
Decrease in deferred outflows of resources-pensions	(312,811)
Increase in deferred outflows of resources-OPEB	248,865
Decrease in net pension liability	74,371
Increase in deferred inflows of resources-pensions	(36,368)
Decrease in deferred inflows of resources-OPEB	426,332
Increase in other post employment benefits liability	(441,010)
Amortization of revenue bond premium	366,137
Debt issuance cost	(3,000)
Debt principal payments	<u>2,165,673</u>
Change in net position	<u><u>\$ 29,214,855</u></u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
System Development Fee Fund
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Positive (Negative)
Non-operating revenues:				
System development fees	\$ 3,200,000	\$ 3,200,000	\$ 5,651,772	\$ 2,451,772
Total revenues	<u>3,200,000</u>	<u>3,200,000</u>	<u>5,651,772</u>	<u>2,451,772</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Fund balance retained	<u>(3,200,000)</u>	<u>(3,200,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,200,000)</u>
Total	<u>(3,200,000)</u>	<u>(3,200,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(3,200,000)</u>
Revenues and other financing sources over other financing uses	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,651,772</u>	<u>\$ 5,651,772</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 00-21
Expansion to 30 MGD Project
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		Actual			Variance Positive (Negative)
	<u>Project Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Years</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Total to Date</u>	
Revenues:					
Interest on bond proceeds	\$ 2,237,717	\$ 2,237,717	\$ -	\$ 2,237,717	\$ -
Total revenues	<u>2,237,717</u>	<u>2,237,717</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,237,717</u>	<u>-</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	997,070	997,069	1	997,070	-
Construction	84,889,819	76,148,058	8,741,761	84,889,819	-
Other	37,316	22,860	14,456	37,316	-
Debt issuance cost	<u>533,136</u>	<u>530,136</u>	<u>3,000</u>	<u>533,136</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>86,457,341</u>	<u>77,698,123</u>	<u>8,759,218</u>	<u>86,457,341</u>	<u>-</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(84,219,624)</u>	<u>(75,460,406)</u>	<u>(8,759,218)</u>	<u>(84,219,624)</u>	<u>-</u>
Other financing sources (uses):					
Proceeds from revenue bonds	65,790,000	65,790,000	-	65,790,000	-
Contributions - Charlotte Mecklenburg Utilities	32,356,105	28,221,810	4,134,295	32,356,105	-
Transfer to capital project fund	(14,304,931)	-	(14,304,931)	(14,304,931)	-
Transfer from system development fund	<u>378,450</u>	<u>378,450</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>378,450</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>84,219,624</u>	<u>94,390,260</u>	<u>(10,170,636)</u>	<u>84,219,624</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing (uses)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 18,929,854</u>	<u>\$ (18,929,854)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 00-22
Expansion to 34 MGD Project
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		Actual			
	<u>Project Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Years</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Total to Date</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
Revenues:					
Interest on bond proceeds	\$ 4,708,287	\$ 1,168,965	\$ 2,473,425	\$ 3,642,390	\$ (1,065,897)
Total revenues	<u>4,708,287</u>	<u>1,168,965</u>	<u>2,473,425</u>	<u>3,642,390</u>	<u>(1,065,897)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Construction	168,987,882	15,117,668	50,553,641	65,671,309	103,316,573
Debt issuance cost	<u>708,000</u>	<u>698,901</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>698,901</u>	<u>9,099</u>
Total expenditures	<u>169,695,882</u>	<u>15,816,569</u>	<u>50,553,641</u>	<u>66,370,210</u>	<u>103,325,672</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(164,987,595)</u>	<u>(14,647,604)</u>	<u>(48,080,216)</u>	<u>(62,727,820)</u>	<u>102,259,775</u>
Other financing sources:					
Contributions - Charlotte Mecklenburg Utilities	56,182,664	5,343,122	5,170,465	10,513,587	(45,669,077)
Transfer from capital project fund	14,304,931	-	14,304,931	14,304,931	-
Revenue bond issuance premiums	-	9,244,973	-	9,244,973	9,244,973
Proceeds from revenue bonds	<u>94,500,000</u>	<u>84,960,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>84,960,000</u>	<u>(9,540,000)</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>164,987,595</u>	<u>99,548,095</u>	<u>19,475,396</u>	<u>119,023,491</u>	<u>(45,964,104)</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 84,900,491</u>	<u>\$ (28,604,820)</u>	<u>\$ 56,295,671</u>	<u>\$ 56,295,671</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 00-25
Rocky River Sewer Rehabilitation Project
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		Actual			Variance
	<u>Project Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Years</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Total to Date</u>	<u>Positive (Negative)</u>
Revenues:					
State Fiscal Recovery Fund: American Rescue Plan Act	\$ 4,283,240	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (4,283,240)
Total revenues	<u>4,283,240</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,283,240)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	1,000,000	-	130,891	130,891	869,109
Construction	<u>4,580,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,580,000</u>
Total expenditures	<u>5,580,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>130,891</u>	<u>130,891</u>	<u>5,449,109</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(1,296,760)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(130,891)</u>	<u>(130,891)</u>	<u>1,165,869</u>
Other financing sources:					
Transfer from capital project fund	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>1,296,760</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,165,869</u>	<u>\$ 1,165,869</u>	<u>\$ 1,165,869</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 19-01
Lower Coddle Creek Interceptor Project
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		Actual			Variance
	Project Authorization	Prior Years	Current Year	Total to Date	Positive Negative (Negative)
Revenues:					
State Fiscal Recovery Fund:					
American Rescue Plan Act	\$ 30,716,760	\$ 1,125,642	\$ 7,836,336	\$ 8,961,978	\$ (21,754,782)
Total revenues	<u>30,716,760</u>	<u>1,125,642</u>	<u>7,836,336</u>	<u>8,961,978</u>	<u>(21,754,782)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	3,309,656	1,295,691	597,141	1,892,832	1,416,824
Construction	34,615,755	-	7,176,818	7,176,818	27,438,937
Right of ways	1,000,000	615,037	230,709	845,746	154,254
Other	<u>435,145</u>	<u>272,272</u>	<u>160,432</u>	<u>432,704</u>	<u>2,441</u>
Total expenditures	<u>39,360,556</u>	<u>2,183,000</u>	<u>8,165,100</u>	<u>10,348,100</u>	<u>29,012,456</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(8,643,796)</u>	<u>(1,057,358)</u>	<u>(328,764)</u>	<u>(1,386,122)</u>	<u>7,257,674</u>
Other financing sources:					
Transfer to capital project fund	(1,296,760)	-	(1,296,760)	(1,296,760)	-
Transfer from system development fee fund	<u>9,940,556</u>	<u>9,940,556</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,940,556</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>8,643,796</u>	<u>9,940,556</u>	<u>(1,296,760)</u>	<u>8,643,796</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures and other financing uses	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,883,198</u>	<u>\$ (1,625,524)</u>	<u>\$ 7,257,674</u>	<u>\$ 7,257,674</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 19-02
Back Creek Interceptor Extension Project
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Actual</u>			<u>Variance</u>
	<u>Project</u>	<u>Prior</u>	<u>Current</u>	<u>Total to</u>	<u>Positive</u>
	<u>Authorization</u>	<u>Years</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>(Negative)</u>
Revenues:					
State Fiscal Recovery Fund:					
American Rescue Plan Act	\$ 7,125,000	\$ -	\$ 2,155,257	\$ 2,155,257	\$ (4,969,743)
Total revenues	<u>7,125,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,155,257</u>	<u>2,155,257</u>	<u>(4,969,743)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	1,400,200	927,284	181,530	1,108,814	291,386
Lines and station	10,217,125	-	2,061,142	2,061,142	8,155,983
Right of ways	374,000	343,051	-	343,051	30,949
Other	<u>408,675</u>	<u>250,072</u>	<u>9,110</u>	<u>259,182</u>	<u>149,493</u>
Total expenditures	<u>12,400,000</u>	<u>1,520,407</u>	<u>2,251,782</u>	<u>3,772,189</u>	<u>8,627,811</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(5,275,000)</u>	<u>(1,520,407)</u>	<u>(96,525)</u>	<u>(1,616,932)</u>	<u>3,658,068</u>
Other financing sources:					
Contributions - Charlotte Mecklenburg Utilities	3,167,000	1,129,580	-	1,129,580	(2,037,420)
Transfer from system development fee fund	<u>2,108,000</u>	<u>2,108,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,108,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>5,275,000</u>	<u>3,237,580</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,237,580</u>	<u>(2,037,420)</u>
Excess (deficit) of revenues and other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,717,173</u>	<u>\$ (96,525)</u>	<u>\$ 1,620,648</u>	<u>\$ 1,620,648</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 19-05
Lower Rocky River Additional Pump Capacity
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Actual</u>			<u>Variance</u>
	<u>Project</u>	<u>Prior</u>	<u>Current</u>	<u>Total to</u>	<u>Positive</u>
	<u>Authorization</u>	<u>Years</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>(Negative)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	\$ 335,761	\$ 328,903	\$ 6,248	\$ 335,151	\$ 610
Lines and stations	2,310,448	2,232,624	-	2,232,624	77,824
Other	25,508	18,276	-	18,276	7,232
Total expenditures	<u>2,671,717</u>	<u>2,579,803</u>	<u>6,248</u>	<u>2,586,051</u>	<u>85,666</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(2,671,717)</u>	<u>(2,579,803)</u>	<u>(6,248)</u>	<u>(2,586,051)</u>	<u>85,666</u>
Other financing sources:					
Contributions - Charlotte Mecklenburg Utilities	813,399	976,727	-	976,727	163,328
Transfer from capital project fund	111,324	111,324	-	111,324	-
Transfer from system development fee fund	<u>1,746,994</u>	<u>1,746,994</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,746,994</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>2,671,717</u>	<u>2,835,045</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,835,045</u>	<u>163,328</u>
Excess (deficit) of other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 255,242</u>	<u>\$ (6,248)</u>	<u>\$ 248,994</u>	<u>\$ 248,994</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 82-03
Master Plan and Permitting
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Actual</u>			
	<u>Project Authorization</u>	<u>Prior Years</u>	<u>Current Year</u>	<u>Total to Date</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	<u>\$ 3,671,809</u>	<u>\$ 2,954,475</u>	<u>\$ 268,100</u>	<u>\$ 3,222,575</u>	<u>\$ 449,234</u>
Total expenditures	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>2,954,475</u>	<u>268,100</u>	<u>3,222,575</u>	<u>449,234</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(3,671,809)</u>	<u>(2,954,475)</u>	<u>(268,100)</u>	<u>(3,222,575)</u>	<u>449,234</u>
Other financing sources:					
Transfer from operating fund	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,671,809</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficit) of other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 717,334</u>	<u>\$ (268,100)</u>	<u>\$ 449,234</u>	<u>\$ 449,234</u>

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Revenues and Expenditures
Budget and Actual (Non-GAAP)
CAPITAL PROJECT # 00-24
Inflow and Infiltration Study
From inception and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025

		<u>Actual</u>			Variance
	<u>Project</u> <u>Authorization</u>	<u>Prior</u> <u>Years</u>	<u>Current</u> <u>Year</u>	<u>Total to</u> <u>Date</u>	<u>Positive</u> <u>(Negative)</u>
Expenditures:					
Capital outlay-public works:					
Engineering	\$ 1,104,574	\$ 150,763	\$ 374,553	\$ 525,316	\$ 579,258
Total expenditures	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>150,763</u>	<u>374,553</u>	<u>525,316</u>	<u>579,258</u>
Deficiency of revenues under expenditures	<u>(1,104,574)</u>	<u>(150,763)</u>	<u>(374,553)</u>	<u>(525,316)</u>	<u>579,258</u>
Other financing sources:					
Transfer from capital project fund	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,104,574</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficit) of other financing sources over expenditures	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 953,811</u>	<u>\$ (374,553)</u>	<u>\$ 579,258</u>	<u>\$ 579,258</u>

WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Statistical Section

The information presented in this section is provided for additional analysis purposes only and has not been subjected to audit verification as presented.

Statistical Section

This part of the annual comprehensive financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements and note disclosures says about WSACC's overall financial health.

Financial Trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how WSACC's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

- Net Position by Component
- Changes in Net Position
- Operating Revenue by Source
- Operating Expenses
- Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses

Revenue Capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess WSACC's most significant revenue sources.

- Annual Capital Contributions by Source
- Wastewater Treated, Water Produced and Related Revenues
- Volume Based Rates and Charges
- Fixed Charges
- All Sewer Customers

Debt Capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of WSACC's current levels of outstanding debt and WSACC's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

- Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
- Revenue Available for Debt Coverage

Demographic and Economic Information

- Demographic and Economic Statistics
- Principal Employers

Operating Information

- Number of Employees by Function
- Operating and Capital Indicators

Table 1

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Net Position by Component
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year									
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 128,288,274	\$ 123,226,792 (a.)	\$ 126,506,668	\$ 126,085,008	\$ 127,734,632	\$ 129,863,496 (b.)	\$ 129,942,283	\$ 131,206,318	\$ 122,295,965 (c.)	\$ 123,378,227
Restricted-capital recovery fees	13,983,356	11,578,136	6,813,402	5,329,015	2,690,786	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted-system development fees	-	-	-	2,484,238	5,619,163	9,376,259	5,741,049	9,625,176	16,480,778	22,132,550
Unrestricted	9,177,618	12,555,348	10,658,726	14,834,617	17,062,510	19,835,206	36,790,766	51,265,650	77,746,139	100,226,960
Total net position	\$ 151,449,248	\$ 147,360,276	\$ 143,978,796	\$ 148,732,878	\$ 153,107,091	\$ 159,074,961	\$ 172,474,098	\$ 192,097,144	\$ 216,522,882	\$ 245,737,737

Notes:

(a.) The decrease in Fiscal Year 2017 is related to the transfer of assets to the Town of Mt. Pleasant as of June 30, 2017.

(b.) In Fiscal Year 2021, a final transfer of the restricted capital recovery fees was made for debt service. This has been replaced with restricted system development fees.

(c.) In Fiscal Year 2024, the decrease is due to the issuance of revenue bonds

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 2

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Changes in Net Position
Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income/(Loss)	Total Nonoperating Revenues/(Expenses)	Income/(Loss) before Capital Contributions	Capital Contributions Capital Recovery Fees	Capital Contributions System Development Fees	Capital Contributions Governments/Developers	Extraordinary/Special Items (a.)	Change in Net Position
2016	\$ 14,959,931	\$ 18,126,982	\$ (3,167,051)	\$ (347,535)	\$ (3,514,586)	\$ 2,982,505	\$ -	\$ 31,040	\$ (15,316,199)	\$ (15,817,240)
2017	15,237,603	17,676,149	(2,438,546)	(236,334)	(2,674,880)	2,363,166	-	31,040	(3,808,298)	(4,088,972)
2018	15,442,545	17,629,146	(2,186,601)	32,251	(2,154,350)	2,820,587	-	20,000	(780,034)	(93,797)
2019	17,769,181	18,268,877	(499,696)	256,216	(243,480)	(2,864)	5,046,788	-	(46,362)	4,754,082
2020	17,315,052	17,971,756	(656,704)	266,542	(390,162)	-	4,764,375	-	-	4,374,213
2021	18,031,899	19,808,169	(1,776,270)	(49,253)	(1,825,523)	-	6,177,096	1,616,297	-	5,967,870
2022	17,456,338	19,515,389	(2,059,051)	(256,174)	(2,315,225)	-	4,426,790	3,037,572	8,250,000	13,399,137
2023	21,126,476	22,375,594	(1,249,118)	1,349,796	100,678	-	3,884,127	15,638,241	-	19,623,046
2024	23,079,488	23,342,659	(263,171)	1,967,461	1,704,290	-	6,855,602	15,865,846	-	24,425,738
2025	28,580,799	25,549,609	3,031,190	11,227,133	14,258,323	-	5,651,772	9,304,760	-	29,214,855

Note:

(a.) The special item in FY 2016, 2018 and 2019 is related to the impairment loss on the Biosolids power generating project.

The special item in FY 2017 is related to the loss on transfer of assets to Mt. Pleasant and additional losses from the Biosolids Incineration project.

The extraordinary item in FY 2022 is from a multiyear litigation settlement regarding the Biosolids Heat to Energy Project.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 3

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Operating Revenues by Source
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Sewer Variable Charges	Fixed Sewer Charges (c.)	Import Biosolids Tipping Charges	Liquid Raw Biosolids Charges (a.)	Electric Power Sales (b.)	Industrial Surcharges	Pretreatment Program Charges	Raw Water	Treated Water	Miscellaneous (d.)	Total Operating Revenues
2016	\$ 8,642,237	\$ 4,092,382	\$ 290,655	\$ 428,236	\$ 168,647	\$ 412,606	\$ 183,525	\$ 428,903	\$ 291,897	\$ 20,843	\$ 14,959,931
2017	9,024,607	4,091,564	340,218	412,867	-	407,585	187,814	274,459	237,034	261,455	15,237,603
2018	9,334,126	4,226,826	361,539	452,016	-	543,735	212,756	274,459	-	37,088	15,442,545
2019	11,708,459	4,226,798	473,615	275,005	-	586,173	201,245	274,459	-	23,427	17,769,181
2020	10,980,566	4,226,830	418,695	471,977	-	700,984	214,727	274,459	-	26,814	17,315,052
2021	11,214,155	4,449,301	398,650	615,488	-	802,633	237,691	274,459	-	39,522	18,031,899
2022	10,896,840	4,025,246	300,449	571,951	-	957,065	242,798	274,459	-	187,530	17,456,338
2023	11,843,498	6,838,152	392,114	569,073	-	908,181	245,175	283,734	-	46,549	21,126,476
2024	13,473,453	6,716,442	423,314	679,974	-	1,133,577	275,584	306,029	-	71,115	23,079,488
2025	15,278,168	10,355,275	489,972	665,222	-	1,127,426	291,360	316,664	-	56,712	28,580,799

Notes:

Capital recovery fees, system development fees and capital contributions are shown on Table 6.

(a.) Septage haulers and liquid biosolids that require treatment before incineration.

(b.) Beginning in fiscal year 2015, WSACC began selling electrical power generated from its steam turbine generator. The power generation has been discontinued.

(c.) Beginning fiscal year 2016, interceptor variable revenues are combined with sewer treatment charges for accounting purposes.

(d.) For FY 2017, reimbursed costs from the City of Charlotte for a new scrubber is included in Miscellaneous.

For FY 2022, reimbursed costs and finance charges from Prime Beverage are included in Miscellaneous.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 4

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Operating Expenses
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Salaries and Employee Benefits	Utilities	Repairs and Maintenance	Materials and Supplies	Insurance	Professional Services	Other	Subtotal, Expenses before Depreciation	Depreciation	Total Operating Expenses
2016	\$ 5,507,509	\$ 1,741,359	\$ 1,845,327	\$ 791,002	\$ 275,697	\$ 649,648	\$ 297,052	\$ 11,107,594	\$ 7,019,388	\$ 18,126,982
2017	5,509,497	1,737,335	1,399,118	1,022,892	162,681	595,342	178,218	10,605,083	7,071,066	17,676,149
2018	5,205,783	1,777,464	1,677,492	1,043,178	168,256	682,384	345,074	10,899,631	6,729,515	17,629,146
2019	5,460,579	1,699,812	2,027,531	1,344,460	186,914	934,144	218,834	11,872,274	6,396,603	18,268,877
2020	5,782,108	1,967,530	1,470,114	1,331,342	191,834	817,121	399,793	11,959,842	6,011,914	17,971,756
2021	5,616,998	1,932,460	1,321,280	1,389,869	207,106	1,554,391	386,247	12,408,351	7,399,818	19,808,169
2022	5,529,230	1,883,034	1,303,529	1,449,444	206,366	1,691,970	254,364	12,317,937	7,197,452	19,515,389
2023	6,181,384	2,442,662	2,282,827	1,998,228	212,525	1,289,976	467,865	14,875,467	7,500,127	22,375,594
2024	6,919,736	2,591,433	2,757,854	1,834,473	220,292	1,209,405	242,489	15,775,682	7,566,977	23,342,659
2025	7,684,644	2,317,182	2,073,354	2,282,653	251,226	1,856,016	477,834	16,942,909	8,606,700	25,549,609

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 5

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Nonoperating Revenues and Expenses
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Interest Expense</u>	<u>Investment Earnings</u>	<u>Sale of Capital Assets</u>	<u>Bond Issuance Cost</u>	<u>American Rescue Plan Grant</u>	<u>Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)</u>
2016	\$ (466,900)	\$ 114,092	\$ 5,273	-	-	\$ (347,535)
2017	(402,593)	162,956	3,303	-	-	(236,334)
2018	(338,379)	321,775	48,855	-	-	32,251
2019	(279,179)	515,310	20,085	-	-	256,216
2020	(216,601)	465,592	17,551	-	-	266,542
2021	(156,882)	70,111	37,518	-	-	(49,253)
2022	(308,341)	47,598	4,569	-	-	(256,174)
2023	(2,195,553)	3,527,556	17,793	-	-	1,349,796
2024	(3,328,930)	5,603,210	(203,424)	(1,229,037)	1,125,642	1,967,461
2025	(5,709,146)	7,415,167	(467,481)	(3,000)	9,991,593	11,227,133

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 6

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Annual Capital Contributions by Source
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Capital Recovery Fees (a.)	System Development Fees (b.)	Other Governments	Total
2016	\$ 2,982,505	-	\$ 31,040	\$ 3,013,545
2017	2,363,166	-	31,040	2,394,206
2018	2,820,587	-	20,000	2,840,587
2019	(2,864)	5,046,788	-	5,043,924
2020	-	4,764,375	-	4,764,375
2021	-	6,177,096	1,616,297	7,793,393
2022	-	4,426,790	3,037,572	7,464,362
2023	-	3,384,127	15,638,241	19,022,368
2024	-	6,855,602	15,865,845	22,721,447
2025	-	5,651,772	9,304,760	14,956,532

Note:

(a.) Capital Recovery Fee collection was discontinued at the end of Fiscal Year 2018 in accordance with N.C. State Statute.

(b.) System Development Fee collection was implemented at the beginning of Fiscal Year 2019 in accordance with procedures allowed by N.C. State Statute.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 7

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Wastewater Treated, Water Produced and Related Revenues
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Million Gallons of Wastewater Treated	Million Gallons of Raw Water Produced (a.)	Thousand Gallons of Treated Water Produced (b.)(c.)	Variable Revenue Wastewater Treated	Variable/ Fixed Revenue Raw Water Produced	Variable Revenue Treated Water Produced (c.)
2016	6,679	2,787	66,698	\$ 8,642,237	\$ 428,903	\$ 291,897
2017	6,641	3,072	65,741	9,024,607	274,459	237,034
2018	6,544	2,852	-	9,334,126	274,459	-
2019	7,965	2,957	-	11,708,459	274,459	-
2020	7,286	3,016	-	10,980,566	274,459	-
2021	7,266	2,744	-	11,214,155	274,459	-
2022	6,972	3,092	-	10,896,840	274,459	-
2023	7,239	2,656	-	11,843,498	283,734	-
2024	7,629	3,100	-	13,473,453	306,029	-
2025	8,294	2,437	-	15,278,168	316,664	-

Notes:

- (a.) WSACC operates the Lake Howell Reservoir and sells raw water to the Cities of Concord and Kannapolis.
 (b.) WSACC operated the Town of Mt. Pleasant's treated water operation under a contractual agreement.
 (c.) WSACC no longer operates the Mt. Pleasant Water Treatment Plant as of June 30, 2017.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 8

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Volume Based Rates and Charges
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wastewater:											
O & M Rate	(a.)	\$ 1.2950	\$ 1.3590	\$ 1.4270	\$ 1.4700	\$ 1.5070	\$ 1.5430	\$ 1.5630	\$ 1.6360	\$ 1.7660	\$ 1.8420
Industrial Surcharges:											
BOD	(b.)	\$ 0.0529	\$ 0.0529	\$ 0.0529	\$ 0.0560	\$ 0.0560	\$ 0.0560	\$ 0.0560	\$ 0.0590	\$ 0.0590	\$ 0.0590
COD	(b.)	\$ 0.0954	\$ 0.0954	\$ 0.0954	\$ 0.1000	\$ 0.1000	\$ 0.1000	\$ 0.1000	\$ 0.1050	\$ 0.1050	\$ 0.1050
TSS	(b.)	\$ 0.2538	\$ 0.2538	\$ 0.2538	\$ 0.2670	\$ 0.2670	\$ 0.2670	\$ 0.2670	\$ 0.2800	\$ 0.2800	\$ 0.2800
NH3-N	(b.)	\$ 0.3096	\$ 0.3096	\$ 0.3096	\$ 0.3250	\$ 0.3250	\$ 0.3250	\$ 0.3250	\$ 0.3410	\$ 0.3410	\$ 0.3410
Others	(b.)	\$ 0.3823	\$ 0.3823	\$ 0.3823	\$ 0.4100	\$ 0.4100	\$ 0.4100	\$ 0.4100	\$ 0.4310	\$ 0.4310	\$ 0.4310
Water:											
Treated Water	(a.)(c.)	\$ 3.2810	\$ 3.5100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Notes:

(a.) Charge per 1,000 gallons.

(b.) Charge per pound of high strength industrial waste.

(c.) WSACC no longer operates the Mt. Pleasant Water Treatment Plant as of June 30, 2017.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 9

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Fixed Charges
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wastewater										
<u>Treatment Fixed Charge</u>										
City of Concord	\$1,108,497	\$1,106,002	\$1,086,548	\$1,086,548	\$1,086,550	\$1,189,757	\$1,139,703	\$2,741,949	\$2,651,846	\$5,147,409
Town of Harrisburg	117,935	117,670	115,601	115,601	115,600	126,582	121,260	438,746	451,243	935,252
Town of Mt. Pleasant	24,735	24,679	24,248	24,248	24,248	26,551	25,435	66,662	63,927	126,017
City of Kannapolis	468,026	466,972	458,746	458,746	458,745	502,319	481,201	1,337,202	1,295,612	2,597,841
Charlotte Water	489,020	487,730	561,715	561,715	561,715	615,070	589,210	555,185	396,714	237,246
Total	\$ 2,208,213	\$ 2,203,053	\$ 2,246,858	\$ 2,246,858	\$ 2,246,858	\$ 2,460,279	\$ 2,356,809	\$ 5,139,744	\$ 4,859,342	\$ 9,043,765
<u>Interceptor Fixed Charge</u>										
City of Concord	\$961,726	\$963,541	\$987,745	\$983,771	\$984,511	\$931,829	\$987,988	\$955,640	\$1,024,178	\$689,431
Town of Harrisburg	103,926	104,189	108,074	110,132	110,200	104,786	117,710	156,361	178,089	125,265
Town of Mt. Pleasant	31,024	31,027	30,563	30,540	30,517	29,686	30,786	23,369	23,842	16,989
City of Kannapolis	381,271	382,325	400,453	400,218	400,320	379,034	397,969	460,838	494,298	347,840
Charlotte Water	406,222	407,429	453,133	455,279	454,424	543,687	133,984	102,200	136,693	131,985
Total	\$ 1,884,169	\$ 1,888,511	\$ 1,979,968	\$ 1,979,940	\$ 1,979,972	\$ 1,989,022	\$ 1,668,437	\$ 1,698,408	\$ 1,857,100	\$ 1,311,510
Water										
<u>Raw Water Fixed Charges</u>										
City of Concord	\$ 352,523	\$ 225,583	\$ 225,583	\$ 225,583	\$ 225,583	\$ 225,583	\$ 225,583	\$ 233,201	\$ 251,525	\$ 260,266
City of Kannapolis	76,380	48,876	48,876	48,876	48,876	48,876	48,876	50,533	54,504	56,398
Total	\$ 428,903	\$ 274,459	\$ 274,459	\$ 274,459	\$ 274,459	\$ 274,459	\$ 274,459	\$ 283,734	\$ 306,029	\$ 316,664
<u>Treated Water Fixed Charges</u>										
Town of Mt. Pleasant (a.)	\$ 73,078	\$ 6,274	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Notes:

Fixed charges recover debt service and certain capital outlays.

(a.) WSACC no longer operates the Mt. Pleasant Water Treatment Plant.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 10

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
All Sewer Customers

Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Customer	Fiscal Year 2025			
	Volume Charges	Fixed Charges	Total Charges	%
City of Concord	\$ 7,400,148	\$ 5,836,840	\$ 13,236,988	51.64%
City of Kannapolis	3,099,106	2,945,681	6,044,787	23.58%
Charlotte Water	3,311,452	369,231	3,680,683	14.37%
Town of Harrisburg	1,315,278	1,060,517	2,375,795	9.27%
Town of Mt. Pleasant	152,184	143,006	295,190	1.15%
Total	<u>\$ 15,278,168</u>	<u>\$ 10,355,275</u>	<u>\$ 25,633,443</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

Customer	Fiscal Year 2016			
	Volume Charges	Fixed Charges	Total Charges	%
City of Concord	\$ 4,143,744	\$ 2,070,223	\$ 6,213,967	48.97%
City of Kannapolis	2,051,926	849,297	2,901,223	22.86%
Charlotte Water	1,784,458	895,242	2,679,700	21.12%
Town of Harrisburg	521,601	221,861	743,462	5.86%
Town of Mt. Pleasant	94,804	55,759	150,563	1.19%
Total	<u>\$ 8,596,533</u>	<u>\$ 4,092,382</u>	<u>\$ 12,688,915</u>	<u>100.00%</u>

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 11

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	State Revolving Funds Loan	Revenue Bonds	Total		
			Total Debt Outstanding	Debt Per Capita	As a Share of Personal Income
2016	\$ 16,351,367	\$ -	\$ 16,351,367	83	0.2022%
2017	13,620,244	-	13,620,244	68	0.1538%
2018	11,312,132	-	11,312,132	55	0.1209%
2019	8,954,083	-	8,954,083	42	0.0909%
2020	6,544,814	-	6,544,814	30	0.0609%
2021	4,083,010	-	4,083,010	18	0.0335%
2022	2,685,754	65,790,000	68,475,754	296	0.5407%
2023	1,256,589	65,790,000	67,046,589	284	0.4946%
2024	160,673	159,872,927	160,033,600	667	0.0000% *
2025	-	157,501,790	157,501,790	643	0.0000% *

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

* Information not able to be calculated

Table 12

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Revenue Available for Debt Coverage
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Operating Revenues	System Development Fee	Gross Revenues	Less Operating Expenses (excluding depreciation)	Net Available Revenues	Debt Service			Coverage Ratio
						Principal	Interest	Total	
2016	\$ 14,959,931	-	\$ 14,959,931	\$ 11,107,594	\$ 3,852,337	\$ 2,270,919	\$ 476,578	\$ 2,747,497	1.40
2017	15,237,603	-	15,237,603	10,605,083	4,632,520	2,259,425	412,219	2,671,644	1.73
2018	15,442,545	-	15,442,545	10,899,631	4,542,914	2,308,112	348,210	2,656,322	1.71
2019	17,769,181	5,046,788	22,815,969	11,872,274	10,943,695	2,358,049	289,224	2,647,273	4.13
2020	17,315,052	4,764,375	22,079,427	11,959,842	10,119,585	2,409,269	228,957	2,638,226	3.84
2021	18,031,899	6,177,096	24,208,995	12,408,351	11,800,644	2,461,804	167,371	2,629,175	4.49
2022	17,456,338	4,426,790	21,883,128	12,317,937	9,565,191	1,397,256	104,438	1,501,694	6.37
2023	21,126,476	3,384,127	24,510,603	14,875,467	9,635,136	1,429,165	2,202,305	3,631,470	2.65
2024	23,079,488	6,855,602	29,935,090	15,775,682	14,159,408	1,095,916	3,158,460	4,254,376	3.33
2025	28,580,799	5,651,772	34,232,571	16,942,909	17,289,662	2,165,673	6,080,973	8,246,646	2.10

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

Table 13

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Demographic and Economic Statistics for Cabarrus County
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population ⁽¹⁾	Personal Income ⁽²⁾ (Dollars in thousands)	Per Capita Income ⁽²⁾	School Enrollment ⁽³⁾	Unemployment Rate ⁽⁴⁾	Number of Building Inspections Performed ⁽⁵⁾
2016	196,762	8,286,025	41,103	35,376	4.60%	55,741
2017	201,590	9,085,784	43,920	36,669	3.90%	57,485
2018	206,872	9,556,853	45,220	33,877	3.80%	61,400
2019	211,342	10,089,975	46,615	32,955	4.00%	64,131
2020	216,453	11,002,886	49,679	33,579	7.60%	71,036
2021	227,065	12,407,280	53,637	32,555	4.40%	72,520
2022	231,278	12,910,767	54,754	33,565	3.70%	65,142
2023	235,797	13,556,305	57,492	34,674	3.30%	64,470
2024	240,016	14,098,557	60,367	34,877	3.60%	75,413
2025	244,925	*	*	35,106	3.70%	69,916

* Information not yet available. Information for calendar year will be made available by Cabarrus County.

Notes:

(1) United States Census Bureau

(2) Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Department of Commerce. Figures are for the prior calendar year.

(3) Public Schools of North Carolina/State Board of Education reported the County Official Statements.

(4) N.C. Employment Security Commission, Annual Average for prior calendar year.

(5) Total number of inspections performed by Cabarrus County Inspections Department. Does not include inspections by municipalities.

Table 14

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Principal Employers for Cabarrus County
 Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Employer	2025			2016		
	Employees	Percentage of Total	Rank	Employees	Percentage of Total	Rank
Atrium Health (formerly Carolinas Healthcare)	4,500	3.71%	1	4,500	4.83%	1
Cabarrus County Schools	4,300	3.54%	2	3,800	4.08%	3
Hendrick Motorsports and Automotive Group	2,100	1.73%	3			
Cabarrus County Government	1,280	1.06%	4	950	1.02%	4
City of Concord	1,100	0.91%	5	901	0.97%	5
Amazon.com Inc	1,000	0.82%	6	-	-	-
Wal-Mart Supercenter	965	0.80%	7	-	-	-
Shoe Show Inc	800	0.66%	8	800	0.86%	8
Eli Lilly & Co	750	0.62%	9	-	-	-
Westrock Coffee Co LLC (formerly S&D Coffee & Tea)	600	0.49%	10	800	0.86%	7
Concord Mills Mall	-	-	-	4,000	4.29%	2
Connexations	-	-	-	900	0.97%	6
State of North Carolina	-	-	-	770	0.83%	9
Kannapolis City Schools	-	-	-	750	0.80%	10
Total Employment	17,395	14.34%		18,171	19.51%	

Source: Cabarrus County Finance Department

Table 15

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Number of Employees by Function
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Full-Time Equivalent Positions									
	Fiscal Year									
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
<u>Administration:</u>										
Executive	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Administrative Support	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.80	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50
Finance	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.80	2.75	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40
Total Administration	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.60	7.50	7.25	7.40	7.40	7.90	7.90
<u>Engineering:</u>										
Engineering	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Total Engineering	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
<u>Sewer:</u>										
Administration	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00
Maintenance	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	12.75
Operators	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	10.75	10.00	10.00	12.00
Total Sewer	30.00	30.25	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	29.25	28.50	28.50	28.75
<u>Biosolids Incineration:</u>										
Administration	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maintenance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30
Operators	3.00	3.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	6.00
Total Biosolids Incin.(a.)	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	8.30
<u>Laboratory:</u>										
Administration	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Laboratory Analyst	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Total Laboratory	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
<u>Pretreatment:</u>										
Administration	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sample Technician	0.00	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50
Total Pretreatment	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50
<u>Interceptors:</u>										
Administration	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Utility Maintenance Technician	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Utility Maintenance Worker	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Total Interceptors	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
<u>Water- Wholesale Raw:</u>										
Administration	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
Reservoir Maintenance Technician	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Operators	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	1.50
Total Water (b.)	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	2.65	2.65
Total Employees	59.70	58.70	59.45	59.25	60.15	56.90	56.05	55.05	57.05	60.60

Note:

(a.) The Biosolids Incineration Department was established in FY 2013. In July 2016, the Heat to Power portion of this department was discontinued.

(b.) WSACC no longer maintains operations of the Mt. Pleasant Water Treatment Plant.

Source: WSACC Personnel Records

Table 16

Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Operating and Capital Indicators
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Wastewater:										
Miles of Sewers	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139
Number of Treatment Plants	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Treatment Capacity (MGD)	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	26.65	30.00
Avg Yearly Treated (MGD)	18.300	18.194	17.928	21.822	19.963	19.923	19.366	20.110	21.190	22.110
Unused Capacity (MGD)	8.35	8.456	8.722	4.828	6.687	6.727	7.284	6.540	5.460	7.890
Percentage of Capacity Utilized	68.67%	68.27%	67.27%	81.88%	74.91%	74.76%	72.67%	75.46%	79.51%	73.70%
Drinking Water:										
Reservoir Capacity (MGD)	(a.) 16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28	16.28
Raw Water Sold (MGD)	(a.) 7.636	8.416	7.814	8.101	8.263	7.518	8.471	7.277	8.493	6.677
Unused Capacity (MGD)	(a.) 8.644	7.864	8.466	8.179	8.017	8.762	7.809	9.003	7.787	9.603
Percentage of Capacity Utilized	(a.) 46.90%	51.70%	48.00%	49.76%	50.76%	46.18%	52.03%	44.70%	52.17%	41.01%

Notes:

(a.) 50 year drought-safe yield for Lake Howell Reservoir.

MGD = millions of gallons per day.

Source: WSACC Accounting Records

WSACC

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WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY
OF CABARRUS COUNTY

Compliance Section

**Independent Auditor' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
*Government Auditing Standards***

To The Board of Directors
Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Concord, North Carolina

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities and each major fund of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County (the Authority), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency or combination of deficiencies in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Authority's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

DMIPS PLLC

Certified Public Accountants
Monroe, North Carolina

December 18, 2025

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act

To The Board of Directors
Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Concord, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's major Federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County complied, in all material respects, with the types compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

DMIPS PLLC

Certified Public Accountants
Monroe, North Carolina

December 18, 2025



Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each State Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act

To The Board of Directors
Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County
Concord, North Carolina

Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program

Opinion on Each Major State Program

We have audited the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* and the *Audit Manual for Governmental Auditors in North Carolina*, issued by the Local Government Commission that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's major State programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County complied, in all material respects, with the types compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major State programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Our responsibilities under those standards, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major State program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's State programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the requirements of each major State program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a State program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

DMIPS PLLC

Certified Public Accountants
Monroe, North Carolina

December 18, 2025

**WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section I. Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance to GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weaknesses identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies)? _____ Yes X None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major federal programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses. _____ Yes X None reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

_____ Yes X No

Identification of major federal programs:

Assistance Listing No.
21.027

Name of Federal Program or Cluster
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ Yes X No

State Awards

Internal control over major State programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses. _____ Yes X None reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major State programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with State Single Audit Implementation Act?

_____ Yes X No

Identification of major State programs:

Program Name

NC General Assembly Authorized Allocation State Fiscal Year 2021-22

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$500,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? _____ Yes X No

**WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Section II. Financial Statement Findings

None reported.

Section III. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None reported.

Section IV. State Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None reported.

WATER AND SEWER AUTHORITY OF CABARRUS COUNTY
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal and State Awards
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2025

<u>Grantor/ Pass Through</u> <u>Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Federal AL</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>State</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Federal Direct</u> <u>and Pass Through</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>State</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Local</u> <u>Expenditures</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY					
Pass-through the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality:					
Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	2021-180	\$ 9,991,593	\$ -	\$ -
Office of State Budget and Management					
North Carolina General Assembly Authorized Allocation					
State Fiscal Year 2021-22		60151	\$ -	\$ 585,000	

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Financial Awards:

Note 1: Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal and State awards (SEFSA) includes the federal grant activity of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County under the programs of the federal government and the State of North Carolina for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this SEFSA is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 US Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the State Single Audit Implementation Act. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the SEFSA are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3: Indirect Cost Rate

The Water and Sewer Authority of Cabarrus County has elected not to use the 15-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.